Table 1

Comparison of the mean and standard deviation of each of the five moral foundations from the current study to previous research conducted by Ditto et al. (2011)

Moral Foundation	Date from current study		Data from study conducted by Ditto et al. (2011)	
	M	*SD*	*M*	*SD*
Harm/Care	3.69	.770	3.52	.834
Fairness/Reciprocity	3.65	.745	3.68	.748
In-group/Loyalty	2.27	.958	2.08	.008
Authority/Respect	2.69	.958	2.03	.902
Purity/Sanctity	2.34	1.08	1.33	.986

Table 2

Comparison of Moral Foundation Scores between Those Who Self-Reported Committing a Crime and Those That Did Not

		Moral Foundations									
		Harm/ Care		Fairness/ Reciprocity		In-group/ Loyalty		Authority/ Respect		Purity/ Sanctity	
	n	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*
Crime committed	141	3.64	.777	3.60	.750	2.26	.893	2.69	.947	2.27	1.076
Crime not committed	43	3.88	.720	3.81	.717	2.33	1.011	2.67	1.004	2.57	1.100

Table 3

Moral Foundation Scores for Offences (N >20)

Offence	Frequency	Moral Foundation Scores									
		Harm/Care		Fairness/Reciprocity		In-group/Loyalty		Authority/Respect		Purity/Sanctity	
		Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.
Speeding	79	3.54	0.794	3.58	0.797	2.20	0.872	2.72	0.901	2.25	1.095
Parking fine	67	3.67	0.729	3.69	0.706	2.33	0.920	2.79	0.967	2.31	1.153
Cycling on pavement	65	3.60	0.698	3.65	0.658	2.17	0.779	2.56	0.908	1.98	1.105
Driving whilst using a mobile phone	61	3.62	0.708	3.69	0.613	2.25	0.832	2.68	0.967	2.25	1.074
Shoplifting	43	3.60	0.668	3.62	0.639	2.09	0.862	2.53	0.836	1.89	1.047
Drunk and disorderly	43	3.60	0.688	3.65	0.652	2.24	0.862	2.63	0.919	2.32	1.130
Possession illicit substances	38	3.49	0.820	3.57	0.760	2.10	0.910	2.52	0.916	1.87	1.14
Driving whilst not wearing a seat-belt	35	3.52	0.726	3.52	0.740	2.08	0.882	2.56	0.986	2.18	0.934

Software piracy	34	3.49	0.729	3.58	0.683	2.08	0.729	2.33	0.825	1.85	1.000
Handling stolen goods	21	3.36	0.600	3.34	0.571	2.02	0.910	2.49	0.671	1.96	0.997

Table 4

Comparison of Moral Foundation Scores Between Offence Types

		Moral Foundations									
		Harm/Care		Fairness/Reciprocity		In-group/Loyalty		Authority/Respect		Purity/Sanctity	
	n	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*
Driving offences	242	3.59	.743	3.63	.720	2.23	.875	2.71	.945	2.25	1.079
Drugs/Alcohol	58	3.50	.766	3.56	.708	2.08	.861	2.52	.878	1.91	1.123
Minor offences	111	3.62	.697	3.66	.645	2.20	.803	2.60	.926	2.16	1.128
Financial/Non-Personal crimes	134	3.55	.673	3.55	.669	2.13	.891	2.59	.822	2.01	1.035
Violent/Personal crimes	49	3.61	.649	3.65	.554	2.20	.768	2.66	.918	2.33	1.092
Cyber-crimes	39	3.47	.687	3.55	.646	2.10	.700	2.38	.801	1.85	.964

Table 5

Comparison of Moral Foundation Scores Based on Severity of Criminal Behaviour

				Moral Foundations							
		Harm/Care		Fairness/Reciprocity		In-group/Loyalty		Authority/Respect		Purity/Sanctity	
	n	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*	*M*	*SD*
Low offences	324	3.60	.727	3.64	.696	2.21	.851	2.67	.934	2.19	1.092
Medium offences	172	3.58	.713	3.61	.670	2.17	.860	2.61	.900	2.16	1.122
High offences	94	3.47	.670	3.51	.851	2.12	.800	2.53	.815	2.02	.981