

VIRTUAL LANDSCAPES



University of
Salford
MANCHESTER



Manchester
Science
Festival

Thursday 19 October 2017 - Sunday 29 October 2017

VIRTUAL

LANDSCAPES

The magical essence of natural landscapes since the dawn of man have been a source of intrigue, wonder and inspiration in art, philosophy & literature. With each new era in civilisation, new methods of creative expression have been used by artists, designers and writers to capture the rich natural landscapes, and with the 21st century and the emergence of new interactive technologies, this innate desire is being expressed through the digital domain.

From the giant mushroom forests of Morrowind, the Archipelago islands of Zelda: Wind Waker, to the tropical underground caves of Phantasy Star Online, Virtual landscapes have enthralled, and captured player imaginations for over 30 years.

Virtual Landscapes is a practice based research project that for the first time, explores visually illustrates, and critically reflects upon the unique virtual natural landscapes within Computer & Video Games.

<http://www.virtuallandscapes.co.uk/>

Virtual Landscapes Exhibition

From the giant mushroom forests of Morrowind, the Archipelago islands of Zelda: Wind Waker, to the tropical underground caves of Phantasy Star Online, Virtual landscapes have enthralled, captured and engaged player imaginations for over 30 years.

Virtual Landscapes was an exhibition presented as part of the Manchester Science Festival, for the first time, visually illustrate, share and critically reflect upon the unique, virtual natural landscapes within Computer & Video Game



VIRTUAL LANDSCAPES

FROM THE GIANT MUSHROOM FORESTS OF MORROWIND, THE ARCHIPELAGO ISLANDS OF ZELDA: WIND WAKER, TO THE TROPICAL UNDERGROUND CAVES OF PHANTASY STAR ONLINE, VIRTUAL LANDSCAPES HAVE ENTHRALLED, CAPTURED AND ENGAGED PLAYER IMAGINATIONS FOR OVER 30 YEARS.

VIRTUAL LANDSCAPES IS A PRACTICE BASED RESEARCH PROJECT THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME EXPLORES, VISUALLY ILLUSTRATES, AND CRITICALLY REFLECTS UPON THE UNIQUE, VIRTUAL NATURAL LANDSCAPES WITHIN COMPUTER & VIDEO GAMES.

[HTTP://WWW.VIRTUALLANDSCAPES.CO.UK/](http://www.virtuallandscapes.co.uk/)



1970s

The 1970s were marked by political and social unrest in the UK, with waves of student protests, workers' strikes, economic turmoil and civil rights riots.

During this time the University moved from strengthening its ties with the Building was a major project in Edinburgh in the 1970s. Computing, Science and the Open University were approximately 1970s.





Virtual Landscapes

The Embryonic Era



Virtual Landscapes

The Transition Era

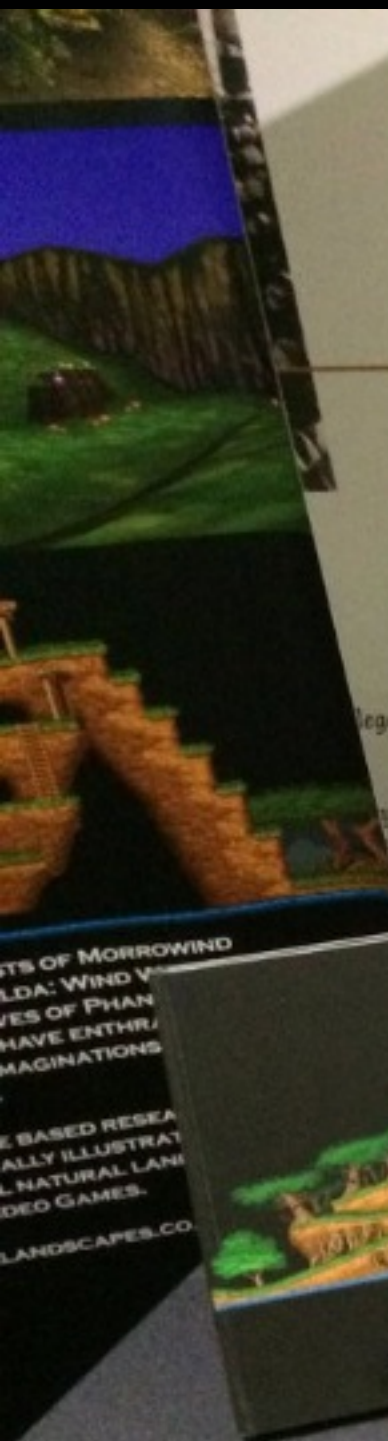






Virtual Landscapes

The Modern Era



Student protesters, 1977.



1970s

The 1970s were marked by political and social unrest in the UK, with waves of student protests, workers' strikes, economic turmoil and civil rights riots.

During this time the University went from strength to strength. The Newton opened by the Duke of 1976 as the home of Science and Engineering. Day in 1977 attracted 10,000 attendees.

Khan, the Chief Executive of Barnardos, Andrew Bond, former CEO of ASDA, and Dr David Tupman, former Vice President of hardware engineering for iPhone and iPod, to name just a few.



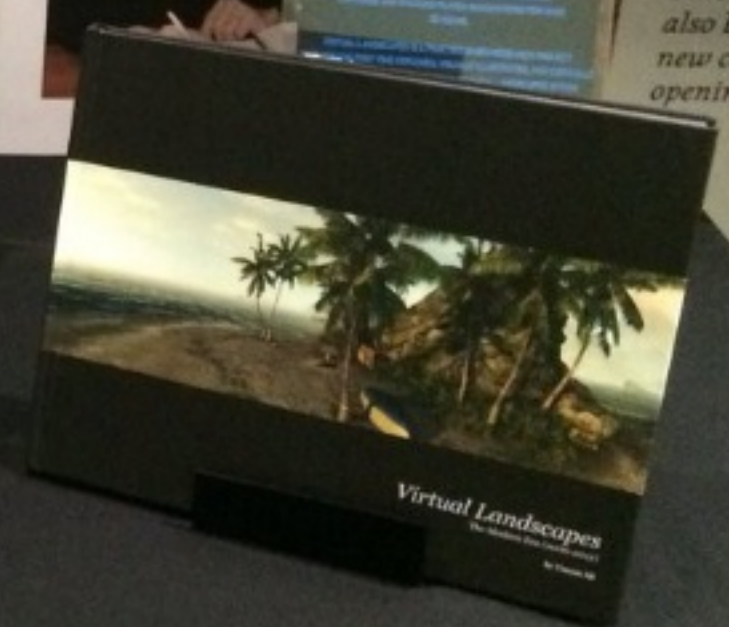
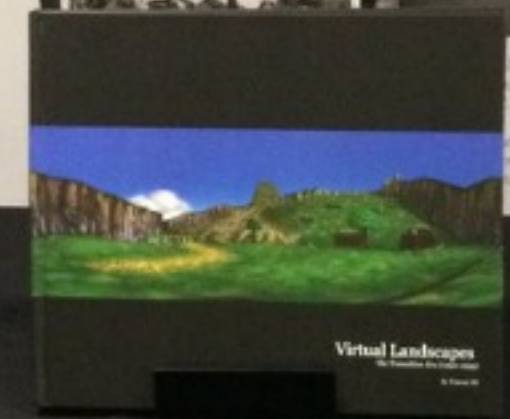
prominence in the British music scene, the University launched the UK's first ever honours degree in Popular Music and Recordings.

Sir George Martin, record producer and musician, had 30 number one hit singles in the UK and was awarded with an honorary degree at the University in 1992.



Left: Sir George Martin recipient of honorary degree, 1992.

Our... the op... includ... suites i... 2006, a... School... also be... new car... opening f...







Virtual Landscapes

The Embryonic Era (1980-1989)

by Umran Ali

Virtual Landscapes: The Embryonic Era (1980-1989)

The magical essence of natural landscapes since the dawn of man have been a source of intrigue, wonder and inspiration in art, philosophy and literature. With each new era in civilisation, new methods of creative expression have been used by artists, designers and writers to capture the rich natural landscapes, and with the 21st century and the emergence of new interactive technologies, this innate desire is being expressed through the digital domain.

From the giant mushroom forests of Morrowind, the Archipelago islands of Zelda: Wind Waker, to the tropical underground caves of Phantasy Star Online, Virtual landscapes have enthralled, captured and engaged player imaginations for over 30 years. *Virtual Landscapes* is a three part series attempting to, for the first time, visually illustrate, share and critically reflect upon the unique, virtual natural landscapes within Computer & Video Games.

Virtual Landscapes: The Embryonic Era visually illustrates the emergence and rapid evolution of the virtual natural landscapes in computer & video games from 1980 to 1989. From the pixel based, block form environments of *Forbidden Forest*, the strange lands of *Golvellius*, the eerie 'ant-farm' landscapes of *Ghouls'n Ghosts* and finally to shifting interactive lands of *Populous*, *Virtual Landscapes* presents these virtual spaces for the first time, in stunning unseen digitally enhanced. high resolution and panoramic forms.

Virtual Landscapes: The Transition Era (1990-1999)

The magical essence of natural landscapes since the dawn of man have been a source of intrigue, wonder and inspiration in art, philosophy and literature. With each new era in civilisation, new methods of creative expression have been used by artists, designers and writers to capture the rich natural landscapes, and with the 21st century and the emergence of new interactive technologies, this innate desire is being expressed through the digital domain.

From the giant mushroom forests of Morrowind, the Archipelago islands of *Zelda: Wind Waker*, to the tropical underground caves of *Phantasy Star Online*, Virtual landscapes have enthralled, captured and engaged player imaginations for over 30 years. *Virtual Landscapes* is a three part series attempting to, for the first time, visually illustrate, share and critically reflect upon the unique, virtual natural landscapes within Computer & Video Games.

Virtual Landscapes: The Transition Era visually illustrates the period from 1990 to 1999 that marked the decline of 2D natural landscapes from the 'Embryonic Era' and by the emergence of true 3D technologies which would radically shape virtual landscapes in the years to come. From the intricate, picturesque landscapes of *Kings Quest 5*, the isometric forests of *Landstalker*, through to the beautiful mysterious lands of *Kyrandia*, and finally the magical forests of *Zelda: Ocarina of Time*, *Virtual Landscapes* presents these virtual spaces for the first time, in stunning unseen digitally enhanced, high resolution and panoramic forms.



Virtual Landscapes

The Transition Era (1990-1999)

by Umran Ali



Virtual Landscapes

The Modern Era (2000-2012)

by Umran Ali

Virtual Landscapes: The Modern Era (2000-2012)

The magical essence of natural landscapes since the dawn of man have been a source of intrigue, wonder and inspiration in art, philosophy and literature. With each new era in civilisation, new methods of creative expression have been used by artists, designers and writers to capture the rich natural landscapes, and with the 21st century and the emergence of new interactive technologies, this innate desire is being expressed through the digital domain.

From the giant mushroom forests of *Morrowind*, the Archipelago islands of *Zelda: Wind Waker*, to the tropical underground caves of *Phantasy Star Online*, Virtual landscapes have enthralled, captured and engaged player imaginations for over 30 years. *Virtual Landscapes* is a three part series attempting to, for the first time, visually illustrate, share and critically reflect upon the unique, virtual natural landscapes within Computer & Video Games.

Virtual Landscapes: The Modern Era visually illustrates the revolution in complexity and richness of virtual natural landscapes that occurred in computer & video games from 2000 to modern day. From the tranquil landscapes of *Morrowind*, the rolling forested autumn hills of *Oblivion*, the eerie landscapes of *The Witcher*, through to the beautiful deep crimson Maple forests of *Phantasy Star Universe*, the vast epic landscapes of *Skyrim*, and finally to the lonely landscapes of *Dear Esther*, *Virtual Landscapes* presents these virtual spaces for the first time, in stunning unseen digitally enhanced. high resolution and panoramic forms.

Acknowledgements

First and foremost, I would like to thank to all the artists, designers, and developers that were involved in the creation of the virtual landscapes illustrated in the research. Without their creativity, and artistic endeavours I and many others would have not been able to immerse ourselves in the worlds they that created. It is through their work, I have been inspired to undertake the research, to share the wonder of these virtual lands and to forever protect them for future generations to enjoy and reflect upon.

I would also like to acknowledge the following developers and publishers whose works I have illustrated and attempted to bring to a wider audience:

2K Games ,Atari, Inc, Bethesda Game Studio's, Bethesda Softworks LLC,CD Projekt RED, CD Projekt RED STUDIO, Crystal Dynamics, Crytek Budapest, Crytek Frankfurt, Digital Illusions Canada, Eidos Interactive Ltd, Electronic Arts (2007) , Electronic Arts Ltd, GSC Game World , GSC World Publishing ,Lionhead Studios Ltd, Microsoft Game Studios, Nintendo, Nintendo EAD, Rare Ltd, Sega Ltd ,Sonic Team, Techland, thechineseroom, Ubisoft Ltd, Valve Corporation, Music: www.bensound.com

I would also like to acknowledge and express my sincere thanks to Professor Mathias Fuchs, Dr Marianne Patera, Professor Erik Knudsen, Professor Phillip James, Mr Zuby Ahmed, and Miss Parveen Tamadon-Nejad for their expertise in completing the research as without their support and extensive knowledge I would have not been able to complete the work.

Dr Umran Ali, B.Sc (Hons) M.A, PgCHE, SFHEA, Ph.D.

Email: u.ali@salford.ac.uk

Twitter: @Dr_UmranAli