

Acid blue 113	Pond LA 4 replicates	Pond L 4 replicates	Pond A 4 replicates	Pond C 2 replicates
Reactive blue198	Pond LA 4 replicates	Pond L 4 replicates	Pond A 4 replicates	Pond C 2 replicates
Basic red 46	Pond LA 4 replicates	Pond L 4 replicates	Pond A 4 replicates	Pond C 2 replicates
Direct orange 46	Pond LA 4 replicates	Pond L 4 replicates	Pond A 4 replicates	Pond C 2 replicates
Tap water and fertiliser	Pond LA 4 replicates	Pond L 4 replicates	Pond A 4 replicates	Pond C 1 replicates

**Fig. 1.** Set-up of the shallow pond system (LA, *Lemna minor* L. and algae; L, *L. minor* only; A, algae only; C, control).