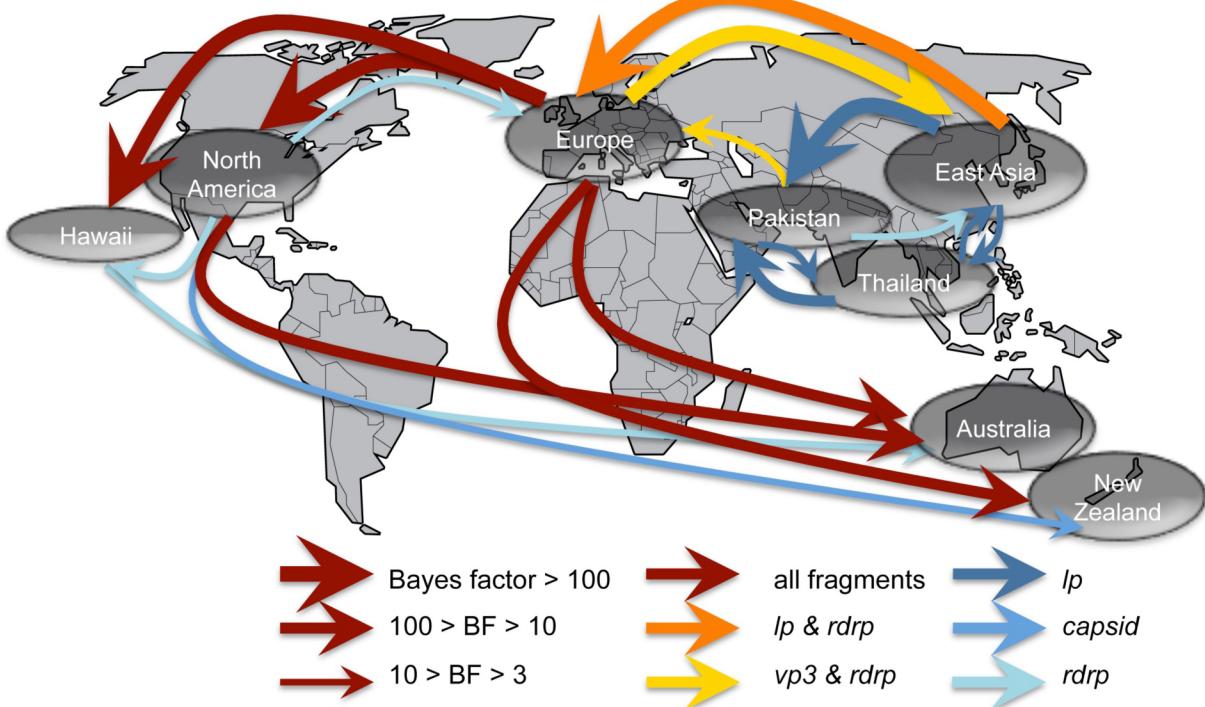


a) Phylogenetically inferred migration rates for DWV



b) Global spread of *V. destructor* in *A. mellifera*

