

1 **Novel insertions in the mitochondrial maxicircle of *Trypanosoma musculi*, a**
2 **mouse trypanosome**

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16

17 **Abstract**

18 *Trypanosoma musculi* is a, globally distributed, mouse-specific haemoflagellate, of the family
19 Trypanosomatidae, which shares similar characteristics in morphology with *Trypanosoma lewisi*. The
20 kinetoplast (mitochondrial) DNA of Trypanosomatidae flagellates is comprised of catenated
21 maxicircles and minicircles. However, genetic information on the *T. musculi* kinetoplast remains
22 largely unknown. In this study, the *T. musculi* maxicircle genome was completely assembled, with
23 PacBio and Illumina sequencing, and the size was confirmed at 34,606 bp. It consisted of two distinct
24 parts: the coding region and the divergent regions (DRs, DRI and II). In comparison with other
25 trypanosome maxicircles (*Trypanosoma brucei*, *Trypanosoma cruzi* and *T. lewisi*), the *T. musculi*
26 maxicircle has a syntenic distribution of genes and shares 73.9%, 78.0% and 92.7% sequence identity,
27 respectively, over the whole coding region. Moreover, novel insertions in *MURF2* (630 bp) and in
28 *ND5* (1,278 bp) were found, respectively, which are homologous to minicircles. These findings
29 support an evolutionary scenario similar to the one proposed for insertions in *Trypanosoma cruzi*, the
30 pathogen of American trypanosomiasis. These novel insertions, together with a deletion (281 bp) in
31 *ND4*, questions the role of Complex I in *T. musculi*. A detailed analysis of DRII indicated that it
32 contains numerous repeat motifs and palindromes, the latter of which are highly conservative and
33 contain A₅C elements.

34 The comprehensively annotated kinetoplast maxicircle of *T. musculi* reveals a high degree of
35 similarity between this parasite and the maxicircle of *T. lewisi* and suggests that the DRII could be a
36 valuable marker for distinguishing these evolutionarily related species.

37

38 **Key words:** *Trypanosoma musculi*, Maxicircle, Indels, Minicircle, Palindrome, Divergent regions,

39 *Trypanosoma lewisi*

40 **Key Findings**

- 41 • The *Trypanosoma musculi* maxicircle is comprehensively annotated.
- 42 • The insertions in *T. musculi* genes may be due to a gene translocation.
- 43 • Divergent region (DR) II may be a good bio-barcode for trypanosomes.

44

45 **Introduction**

46 Trypanosomes are protozoan parasites that are distributed globally which infect humans, vertebrate
47 animals and intermediate invertebrate hosts. Among them, members of the subgenus *Herpetosoma*,
48 such as *Trypanosoma lewisi* and *Trypanosoma musculi*, are commonly found in rodents (Hoare, 1972;
49 Kostygov *et al.*, 2021). These two trypanosomes cannot be easily distinguished due to their high
50 degree of similarity in morphological characteristics and genetic markers such as the SSU rDNA
51 sequences (Hong *et al.*, 2017). However, they do significantly differ in many aspects. In particular, *T.*
52 *lewisi* infects only rats and sometimes humans (Sarataphan *et al.*, 2007; Verma *et al.*, 2011), while *T.*
53 *musculi* infects only mice and is unlikely to be pathogenic to humans (Zhang *et al.*, 2018). Some
54 research has indicated that both *T. musculi* and *T. lewisi* can modulate the host immune response in
55 coinfections with various other infectious agents, to potentially cause more harm to the hosts, by
56 altering the infection kinetics and increasing the duration of colonization in the host (Gao *et al.*, 2021;
57 Lowry *et al.*, 2014; Nzoumbou-Boko *et al.*, 2017; Vaux *et al.*, 2016). To gain a better understanding
58 of the biological characteristics, the kinetoplast DNA (kDNA) of *T. lewisi* has been comprehensively
59 analyzed (Li *et al.*, 2020; Lin *et al.*, 2015). However, little is known of the details of the kDNA in *T.*
60 *musculi*.

61 Trypanosomes are members of the kinetoplastea group of protozoa, named due to the presence of
62 the kDNA. Trypanosome kDNA is a specific network structure of interlocking mitochondrial DNA
63 circles, which consists of thousands of minicircles with dozens of maxicircles (Lukes *et al.*, 2002).
64 Previous research in *Trypanosoma brucei* has shown that kDNA comprises at least 5% of the total
65 cellular DNA, while most other eukaryotic mitochondrial DNA accounts for no more than 1% (Lukes
66 *et al.*, 2018). In general, kDNA maxicircles encode functional homologues of mitochondrial genes
67 which are flanked by non-coding regions that diverge significantly in sequence and size amongst
68 trypanosome species (Simpson *et al.*, 1987; Sloof *et al.*, 1992; Westenberger *et al.*, 2006). One of
69 unusual features of the kinetoplast is that most of the maxicircle gene transcripts are not mature and
70 do not encode functional open reading frames. These encrypted transcripts become translatable only
71 after post-transcriptional processing, namely RNA editing, that inserts and deletes uridine residues
72 (Stuart *et al.*, 1997; Stuart *et al.*, 2005). RNA editing was first discovered in cytochrome oxidase
73 subunit 2 (*COII*) gene of *Trypanosoma brucei* and *Crithidia fasciculata*, whose mRNA transcripts
74 have four uridine insertions (Benne *et al.*, 1986). The minicircles, recognized by a conserved motif of
75 twelve nucleotides (GGGGTTGGTGTA) (Ray, 1989), encode guide RNA (gRNA) molecules that
76 accurately position the editing machinery to ensure correct maxicircle transcripts are produced (Blum
77 & Simpson, 1990).

78 Here, using PacBio and Illumina sequencing reads, the complete maxicircle sequence of *T.*
79 *musculi* was assembled and annotated, including the repetitive non-coding variable region.
80 Comparative analyses indicate that the gene organization and distribution in *T. musculi* maxicircles

81 are highly conserved with *T. brucei*, *T. cruzi* and *T. lewisi*. The maxicircle kDNA gene organization of
82 *T. musculi* and comparison with its species relatives were also presented. In addition, the genetic
83 information on the divergent region (DR) II reveals that it may provide a good marker for molecular
84 diagnosis and molecular epidemiological investigation of trypanosomes.

85

86 **Materials and methods**

87 *Parasites, ultrastructure, kDNA extraction and restriction endonuclease digestion*

88 *Trypanosoma musculi* Partinico II strain was gifted by Prof. Philippe Vincendeau of Université de
89 Bordeaux, France, which was originally obtained from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical
90 Medicine (Krampitz, 1969). *T. musculi* Particino 2, Lincicome and CDC strains were purchased
91 from American Type Culture Collection (ATCC). Trypanosomes were harvested from the blood of
92 infected mice and cultured in RPMI-1640 medium at 37°C supplemented with 10% fetal bovine
93 serum (FBS) and a feeder layer of mouse macrophages as modified from Behr (Behr *et al.*, 1990).
94 Protocols for the use of mice were approved by the Institutional Review Board for Animal Care at
95 Sun Yat-Sen University under license of 31672276. For transmission electron microscopy,
96 trypanosome specimens were prepared according to the method of Bozzola (Bozzola, 2014), and
97 observed by using the JEM-100CX-II microscope system. For *T. musculi* DNA preparations, total
98 DNA was purified using a phenol-chloroform method and kDNA was extracted by sucrose gradient
99 ultracentrifugation according to previously published methods (Pérez-Morga & Englund, 1993). The
100 isolated kDNA network was visualized on a 1% agarose gel and analyzed with restriction enzymes

101 *HindIII*, *EcoRI*, *BamHI*, *RsaI*, *HaeIII* and *TaqI* (New England Biolabs, USA). A computer-simulated
102 restriction enzyme digestion map of *T. musculi* maxicircle was generated using the Dnaman 9.0
103 software (Lynnon Corporation, Quebec, Canada) based on the sequence assembled in this study.

104

105 *Immunofluorescence assay*

106 Trypanosome cells (1×10^7 cells/mL) were centrifuged for 5 minutes at $3,000 \times g$ and washed twice
107 in PBS. The cells were then transferred onto clean slides, which were left to air-dry in a fume hood,
108 following fixation by methanol for 10 minutes. Dried slides were rehydrated and washed twice in
109 PBS for 5 minutes at room temperature. The slides were then incubated with primary mAb-anti-L8C4
110 (1:800) followed by incubation with Cy3-Conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (A10521, Thermo Fisher)
111 (1:400) followed by a counterstaining consisting of $1 \times$ PBS with $3 \mu\text{g/mL}$
112 4,6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (DAPI) (KOHL *et al.*, 1999). They were then photographed using a
113 Leica fluorescence microscope.

114

115 *Deep sequencing, sequence assembly and PCR verification*

116 In order to generate a high quality maxicircle assembly, a kDNA Illumina library was constructed and
117 sequenced using Illumina HiSeq2000 technology commercially (Novogene, China). Also, a PacBio
118 Sequel library was constructed using total DNA and sequenced commercially (Annoroad, China).
119 The Illumina reads were checked for quality and trimmed using fastqc
120 (<http://www.bioinformatics.babraham.ac.uk/projects/fastqc/>) and Trimmomatic (Bolger *et al.*, 2014).

121 Canu 2.0 software was used in *de novo* assembly of the *T. musculi* genome with parameter
122 “genomeSize=30m minReadLength=600 minOverlapLength=300 corOutCoverage=100
123 corMinCoverage=2 correctedErrorRate=0.035” using the PacBio reads (Koren *et al.*, 2017). Then,
124 the genome contigs, assembled from PacBio reads, were polished using the Illumina reads by pilon
125 software to improve genome assembly (Walker *et al.*, 2014). Finally, the assembly sequences were
126 aligned, with BLAST, to a previously obtained *T. lewisi* maxicircle assembly (KR072974) and
127 redundant overlap deleted by MEGA 7.0 to yield the complete maxicircle sequence (Camacho *et al.*,
128 2009; Kumar *et al.*, 2016). To obtain *T. b. rhodesiense*, *Trypanosoma grayi* and *T. lewisi* complete
129 maxicircle genomes, processed reads were assembled from WGS data (SRX3199071, SRX620256
130 and SRR11918574, respectively) freely available on NCBI using SPAdes 3.12.0 with parameter
131 “--plasmid --careful -t 16 -m 200” (Antipov *et al.*, 2016). Then, alignment and trimming were also
132 carried out as completed for *T. musculi*. The sequences of the *T. musculi* maxicircle coding region
133 were also corrected by PCR verification using 12 pairs of primers. Meanwhile, *MURF2*, *ND4* and
134 *ND5* genes were also amplified in three additional *T. musculi* strains (*T. musculi* Particino 2,
135 Lincicome and CDC). Primers used are summarized in Table S1.

136

137 *Gene annotation*

138 Annotation of *T. musculi* maxicircle coding regions was performed by comparison with *T. brucei*
139 (EATRO 427, M94286.1), *T. cruzi* (CL, DQ343645.1) and *T. lewisi* (CPO02, KR072974.1) manually

140 using BLAST. Patterns of RNA editing of *T. musculi* maxicircle genes were predicted according to
141 GC percent and RNA editing pattern of *T. lewisi* (Li *et al.*, 2020).

142

143 *Data analysis*

144 Dotplot graphs of the *T. musculi* maxicircle sequence plotted against itself and four other
145 Trypanosomatidae species were generated by YASS software with default parameter (allow 10%
146 indels, 25% mutations and e-value $< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ in alignment) (Noé & Kucherov, 2005). GC percentage,
147 assembly coverage and homology search algorithms were drawn using Circos v0.69 (Krzywinski *et al.*,
148 2009). Regions (>300 bp) with sufficient sequence identity were plotted as colored ribbons,
149 denoting the percentage of sequence identity. BioEdit software was used to create alignments and
150 calculate nucleotide percentage identity matrices among different Trypanosomatidae species (Hall,
151 1999). Curation of the palindromes and inserted sequence homology analysis was performed using
152 BLAST. MEME software was used to identify motifs and generate LOGO diagrams in the DRI
153 region (Bailey *et al.*, 2015).

154

155 *Phylogenetic analysis*

156 The entire coding region of the kinetoplast maxicircles were aligned using ClustalO 1.2.4 (Sievers *et al.*,
157 2011) and the alignment was trimmed using Gblocks 0.91b with option “-t=d -b4=5 -b5=h”
158 (Talavera & Castresana, 2007). Maximum likelihood trees were generated by RAxML 8.2.12 with
159 1,000 bootstrap replicates (Stamatakis, 2014). Neighbor joining and Minimum evolution trees were

160 performed using MEGA 7.0 including 1000 bootstrap pseudo-replicates. Maxicircle genome
161 sequences used in this work are summarized in Table S2.

162

163 **Results**

164 *Morphology, ultrastructure, kDNA isolation and restriction enzyme digestion*

165 In culture, *T. musculi* cells tend to attach to each other and form a rosette-like pattern (Fig. 1A), via
166 their flagella, as determined using specific antibodies against the paraflagellar rod (Fig. 1C). At this
167 stage, *T. musculi* is at the epimastigote stage in which the kinetoplast lies closely beside the nucleus.
168 Ultrastructural analysis showed that the kinetoplast DNA disk was 660 ± 99 nm in length and $152 \pm$
169 26 nm in width ($n = 50$) (Fig. 1B), which is similar to closely related species such as *T. lewisi* (Lin *et*
170 *al.*, 2015).

171 A total of 10^{10} *T. musculi* were harvested and high quality kDNA was obtained with a 260/280
172 absorbance ratio of 1.80. Kinetoplast DNA was found to be intact and free from contamination with
173 nuclear or host DNAs as judged by agarose electrophoresis (Fig. S1A). Meanwhile, kDNA was
174 incubated with endonucleases of *HindIII*, *EcoRI*, *BamHI*, *RsaI*, *HaeIII* and *TaqI* and a
175 computer-simulated restriction enzyme digestion map was generated based on the maxicircle
176 assembly which is described later (Fig. S1B-C). Some bands smaller than 4.0 kb did not correspond
177 to the computed simulated patterns of *T. musculi* maxicircle, which implies the presence of a high
178 number of possible heterogeneous minicircles in the kDNA of *T. musculi*. The bands consistently
179 observed in Fig. S1B at ~ 1.3 kb suggest the presence of minicircles of a similar size as reported in *T.*

180 *lewisi* (Li *et al.*, 2020). Patterns that are free of kDNA in the wells were achieved using *HaeIII* and
181 *TaqI* and indicated a high frequency of cleavage of kDNA minicircles. Most likely, the bands with
182 molecular sizes of >4 kb correlated with the computer simulated patterns (Fig. S1C), are derived from
183 kDNA maxicircles, except a band (~5 kb) in *RsaI* lane, a potential result of incomplete digestion.
184 Moreover, the presence of four large molecular weight bands, in the *EcoRI* digestion, with sizes
185 of >10 kb, ~7 kb ~6 kb and ~4 kb, indicated that the full-size kDNA maxicircle is larger than the sum
186 of 27 kb.

187

188 *Assembly and annotation of the kDNA maxicircle*

189 Genomic DNA from the *T. musculi* Partinico II strain was sequenced on PacBio Sequel and Illumina
190 platforms and contigs were assembled with the long-read assembler Canu 2.0 and corrected with the
191 Illumina reads in Pilon. Then, a contig in length of 38,603 bp was identified in a BLAST search
192 against the *T. lewisi* maxicircle (KR072974). This had two overlapping regions of 4,002 bp (covering
193 positions from -3,341 or 31,266 to 661 bp) at each end (Fig. S2) confirming completion of the circle.
194 Meanwhile, the maxicircle sequence has also been confirmed using five overlapping raw reads from
195 the PacBio library (Fig. S2) and the maxicircle coding region sequences were also further refined
196 using 12 pairs of primers and Sanger sequencing validation (Fig. S3). Finally, a 34,606 bp-long
197 complete *T. musculi* maxicircle sequence was obtained, with an average coverage of 13.2X from
198 Illumina reads and 268X from PacBio reads, including the coding regions (16,975 bp) and the DRs

199 (17,631 bp). The overall GC content of the maxicircle was 23.7%, with 27.5% in coding regions and
200 20.1% in DRs (Fig. 2).

201 Twenty genes were annotated in the *T. musculi* maxicircle by comparison with known
202 Trypanosomatidae species (*T. brucei*, *T. cruzi* and *T. lewisi*), as listed in Table 1. All genes were found
203 to be syntenic with the maxicircles of the comparator Trypanosomatidae species *T. brucei*, *T. cruzi*
204 and *T. lewisi* (Fig. 2, S4). A sequence homology analysis (Fig. S5), showed that the *T. musculi*
205 maxicircle has 92.7% identity to *T. lewisi* (blue ribbons). The ribbons change to yellow when
206 compared with *T. cruzi* (78.0% identity) and *T. brucei* (73.9% identity), largely due to the low
207 similarity in extensively-edited genes (Table 2). Moreover, three breaks shown as discontinuations of
208 lines or ribbons (Fig. S4, S5) appear in *T. musculi* genes *MURF2*, *ND5* and *ND4*, with two sections
209 (630 bp and 1,278 bp) inserted and one section deleted (281 bp), respectively (Fig. 3A and Table 1).

210 The confirmation of mutations in *MURF2*, *ND5* and *ND4* were performed with three other strains
211 (*T. musculi* Particino 2, Lincicome and CDC). PCR results showed that the insertion in *MURF2* is
212 specific to *T. musculi* Partinico II strain and not present in other three strains, while the insertion in
213 *ND5* and the deletion in *ND4* exists in all tested strains (Fig. 3B). Furthermore, these insertions and
214 the deletion have also been confirmed by inspecting alignments of the raw reads mapped back to the
215 maxicircle assembly. Alignment analysis of insertions showed that a fragment (150 bp) at the 5' end
216 region of *MURF2* insertion sequence is homologous to both the 5' end and middle regions of *ND5*
217 insertion sequence (Fig. 3C). Moreover, those sequences in *MURF2* and *ND5* respectively share
218 95.3%, 96% and 95.3% identity with conserved regions of *T. lewisi* minicircles (MN447336.1,

219 MN447339.1 and MN447386.1), and these 150 bp homologous regions cover three conserved
220 sequence blocks (CSBs) of minicircles, indicating a minicircle origin of both insertions in *MURF2*
221 and *ND5*. Together with the data shown in Fig. S1 and Fig. 3C, it seems that, unsurprisingly, *T.*
222 *musculi* has a similar size and structure to minicircles reported for *T. lewisi* (Li *et al.*, 2020), i.e.
223 ~1.3-kb category I minicircles that have two conserved regions with CSB1-3 motifs (and perhaps also
224 ~1.5 kb category II minicircles with only one conserved region; such a band is also apparent in Fig.
225 S1B). It therefore appears that the ~1.3 kb *ND5* insertion corresponds to a (degenerated) category I
226 minicircle and the 630 bp *MURF2* insertion corresponds to half a category I minicircle.

227 RNA editing patterns of the maxicircle have been well studied in *T. brucei* and *T. lewisi*
228 (Gerasimov *et al.*, 2018; Li *et al.*, 2020) and they are well correlated with GC%. The GC% pattern in
229 *T. musculi* is fairly similar to *T. brucei* and *T. lewisi*. However, unexpectedly high GC contents were
230 noticed in *MURF2* and *ND5* (Fig. S6), and they are precisely attributed to the insertions in both genes.
231 In another region, *COII* and its cis-acting gRNA were identified (Table 1).

232 The whole coding region of the maxicircle is considered as a valuable marker for phylogenetic
233 relationships of Trypanosomatidae species (Kaufer *et al.*, 2019). In order to further confirm the
234 evolutionary relationship of *T. musculi* and other Trypanosomatidae species, sequences
235 corresponding to whole coding region of *T. musculi* were aligned with the sequences from other
236 Trypanosomatidae species to infer phylogenetic relationships. In the tree, *T. musculi* and *T. lewisi* are
237 identified as belonging to the same subgenus *Herpetosoma*, clustered with the sister groups of
238 *Schizotrypanum* and *Aneza* (Fig. 4).

239

240 *Sequence analysis of the maxicircle divergent regions*

241 A common theme of the maxicircle DR is the presence of various repeat arrays, which is also the case
242 for *T. musculi*. The full map of DR of *T. musculi* was built by the YASS and Circos packages to
243 identify homologous regions and to show global patterns of DR organization (Fig. 5A, 5B). Dotplot
244 analyses of the DR showed two typical sections (I, II), flanking either the 12S rRNA or *ND5*. DRI is
245 in a length of about 1.6 kb which is composed of short and highly repetitive units of about 107 bp,
246 with two motifs being found (Fig. 5C). While DRII is in a length of about 14 kb, it consists of a series
247 of tandem elements, namely α , β , γ , σ , and short version α' , β' , γ' (Fig. S7).

248 Palindromes are a typical structure already found in *T. cruzi*, *T. lewisi* and *T. rangeli*. Based on
249 identifying homologues using BLAST, four AT-rich conserved palindromes were shown up in the
250 DRII (Fig. 5B, 5D). Palindromes I and IV have the same perfect palindrome structure, 34 bp long, and
251 are located at 19,898 bp and 28,055 bp. While palindromes II and III have one T-to-A substitution,
252 they are located at 23,648 bp and 26,061 bp. A further BLAST analysis with the maxicircles of *T. b.*
253 *brucei* (Lister 427, MN904526.1), *T. b. equiperdum* (STIB 818, EU185799.1), *Trypanosoma*
254 *congolense* (IL3000, GCA_003013265.1) and *Trypanosoma vivax* (Y486, MT090068.1) enabled the
255 identification of similar palindromes in these species (Fig. 5D), only one of each species is shown for
256 illustrative purposes. These palindromes are highly conserved and contain an A₅C element.

257 Unlike highly conserved coding regions, DRs show species specificity among trypanosomes (Fig.
258 S5). It displays about 70% sequence identity in DRI between the *T. musculi* and *T. lewisi* maxicircle,

259 while there are only some similar sequences (~400 bp) in DRII. Moreover, there are no other
260 homologous sequences between *T. musculi* and the other two species (*T. cruzi* and *T. brucei*) in the
261 DRs (Fig. S5). Therefore, these results suggest that DRII is highly divergent among trypanosomes,
262 which may have the potential to be a good molecular marker for distinguishing *T. musculi* from
263 related species.

264

265 Discussion

266 In this study, a sequence of the 34,606 bp kDNA maxicircle genome from *T. musculi* was reported and
267 an in-depth investigation of *T. musculi* maxicircle sequences and comparative analysis with other
268 Trypanosomatidae species were also undertaken. The size of the total coding region of the *T. musculi*
269 kDNA maxicircle is 16,975 bp with two pronounced insertions in *T. musculi* *MURF2* (630 bp), *ND5*
270 (1,278 bp) and one deleted fragment of *ND4* (281 bp) (Fig. 3A). It is different from *T. brucei*, *T. cruzi*
271 and *T. lewisi*, in which their sizes are around 15,000 bp length. The two insertions in *T. musculi*
272 maxicircle genes correspond to either to a partial minicircle (630 bp) containing the one of the CSBs
273 or to a complete minicircle (1,278 bp) containing two CSBs. Such insertions have not been observed
274 in other Trypanosomatidae species except *Leishmania donovani* (1S LdBob strain) and *T. cruzi* (TcV
275 strain) where the insertions were considered to be derived from minicircles due to the conserved
276 CSBs. Therefore, the insertions were also thought to be a consequence of gene translocation, from
277 minicircles to maxicircles (Berná *et al.*, 2021; Neboháková *et al.*, 2009). Mostly gRNA genes are
278 encoded in minicircles, but some gRNA genes, such as gMurf2 (30-79) and gNd7 (216-252)

279 (Koslowsky *et al.*, 2014; Li *et al.*, 2020), were reported to be encoding in maxicircles in *T. brucei* and
280 *T. lewisi*, respectively. Moreover, 7 maxicircle-encoded gRNAs were identical in *L. tarentolae*
281 LEM125 and UC strains, which mediate the editing of *Cyb*, *MURF2*, *A6* and *ND7* transcripts
282 (Simpson *et al.*, 2015). It can be assumed that the insertions deriving from minicircles may also
283 possibly encode gRNA genes for RNA editing, therefore these may be an intermediate stage
284 indicating that maxicircle encoding gRNA genes have originated from minicircles.

285 Maxicircle gene deletions are only rarely found in Trypanosomatidae species, such as the similar
286 deletions seen in *ND4* of the *T. cruzi* Esmeraldo strain (Westenberger *et al.*, 2006), and *ND7* gene
287 from asymptomatic *T. cruzi* isolates (Baptista *et al.*, 2006). The effect of these insertions and deletions
288 on the parasite life cycle is still unclear. *ND5* and *ND4* are known as non-edited genes in other known
289 Trypanosomatidae species and it is inconceivable that these large insertions/deletions could be
290 corrected by U-insertion/deletion editing of the mRNAs. Nevertheless, all of the above
291 insertions/deletions are found in *ND4*, *ND5* as well as *ND7* genes, and these genes all encode subunits
292 of the mitochondrial respiratory chain NADH-dehydrogenase (Complex I). Since the presence of a
293 functional Complex I in Trypanosomatidae species has long been debated (Duarte & Tomás, 2014;
294 Opperdoes & Michels, 2008). Deletions in kDNA encoding Complex I subunits were identified in
295 some strains of *T. cruzi* that seems no impact in mitochondrial bioenergetics, ROS production or
296 redox state in this parasite (César Carranza *et al.*, 2009). Although the presence of Complex I and its
297 involvement in respiration has been clearly demonstrated in *T. brucei*, it appears to be non-essential
298 for procyclic forms (Beattie & Howton, 1996; Surve *et al.*, 2012; Verner *et al.*, 2011). The lack of

299 editing in several Complex I subunits in *L. tarentolae* UC strain also suggests that it may not be
300 essential (Simpson *et al.*, 2015). Therefore, the possibility that the role of Complex I subunits is less
301 important in *T. musculi* was favored with the presence of insertions/deletions in *ND5* and *ND4*. In
302 addition, another insertion occurs in *MURF2*, whose function remains uncertain but hypothesis could
303 be risen. *MURF2* might be a new component in Complex I. The insertion in *MURF2* may be a recent
304 event as it only found in Partinico II strain, but not other three strains of *T. musculi*. The loss of
305 conservation in *MURF2* could probably be attributed to the loss of function of Complex I components
306 and consequently on selection pressures on the gene. To verify this hypothesis, a highly sensitive and
307 accurate identification of the functioning of Complex I in Trypanosomatidae species would be
308 interesting to investigate.

309 The DR of the kinetoplast maxicircle was initially described as a variable and non-coding region
310 and the DR structure seemed to be drastically different in various species (Borst *et al.*, 1980; Borst *et*
311 *al.*, 1982; Maslov *et al.*, 1984; Muhich *et al.*, 1983; Stuart & Gelvin, 1982). Therefore, the function of
312 the DRs remains as an enigma. Studies on *T. brucei*, *Crithidia oncopelti*, *Leptomonas collosoma* and
313 *Leishmania seymouri* revealed some CSBs-like sequences in their maxicircle DRs. As CSBs are
314 essential for minicircle replication (Ryan *et al.*, 1988), CSBs-like sequences may play a similar role in
315 maxicircle replication (Flegontov *et al.*, 2006; Gorbat *et al.*, 1990; Myler *et al.*, 1993; Sloof *et al.*,
316 1992). However, CSB-I or III-like regions were not identified in *T. musculi* DRs, instead, only a
317 CSB-II-like region (CCCGTGT) is located at 19,817 bp. CSB-I or III-like regions were also not
318 found in DRs of the closely related *T. lewisi*, suggesting a CSB-independent maxicircle replication

319 mechanism exists in these species. Therefore, although CSB-like sequences were present in the
320 insertions of *T. musculi* *MURF2* and *ND5*, it is not clear whether they are also involved in maxicircle
321 replication.

322 It has been demonstrated that hairpins or cruciform structures (palindromes) are frequently
323 associated with promoters and may also act as protein-binding sites (Wadkins, 2000). Palindromes
324 with an A₅C-element in DRs are suggested as recognition sites for binding of transcription factors or
325 transcription initiation (Flegontov *et al.*, 2006; Vasil'eva *et al.*, 2004). Some palindromes also have
326 been identified in *T. musculi* as well as in a variety of other Trypanosomatidae species, which each
327 consists of one A₅C-element. It may be speculated that these palindromes play a significant role in
328 Trypanosomatidae species maxicircles, judged by their high degree of sequence conservation in the
329 evolution of Kinetoplastida species.

330 The trypanosome maxicircle presents itself as a complex evolutionary system, and it may be an
331 excellent taxonomic marker in phylogenetic analysis. The coding region of the maxicircle in
332 phylogenetic analyses provides a robust evolutionary insight into the relationships within
333 Trypanosomatidae species (Kaufer *et al.*, 2019; Kay *et al.*, 2020; Lin *et al.*, 2015). A close affinity
334 between *T. musculi* and *T. lewisi* in *Herpetosoma* was also supported, which clustered with the sister
335 groups of *Schizotrypanum* and *Aneza*. Unlike the highly conserved coding region, the DRs of
336 maxicircle, especially DRII sequence, was found to be significantly divergent and species-specific
337 (Kay *et al.*, 2020). The homologies in DRII between closely related species, e.g., *T. musculi* and *T.*
338 *lewisi*, phylogenetic clades of *T. cruzi*, are limited (Fig. S5, S8). Such a characteristic of DRII

339 provides an opportunity for developing a valuable molecular marker for distinguishing closely related
340 species and subspecies. Actually, a preliminary test on three *T. musculi* strains and six *T. lewisi*
341 strains revealed a consistent amplification of DRII fragments, which could enable them to be
342 distinguished from each other and 13 strains of other trypanosomes (Hong *et al.*, 2017).

343 In general, this study reports the first detailed description and analysis of the kDNA maxicircle
344 genome of *T. musculi* and reveals a relatively high overall conservation of gene content and synteny
345 with other trypanosome species. Furthermore, the divergence of DRII suggests its potential as a
346 valuable marker for distinguishing these evolutionarily related species.

347

348 **Supplementary materials**

349

350 **Data**

351 Nucleotide sequence data reported in this paper are available in GenBank databases under accession
352 numbers: *Trypanosoma musculi* maxicircle sequence (OM000218), *Trypanosoma lewisi* maxicircle
353 sequence (OM000219), *Trypanosoma grayi* maxicircle sequence (OM049542), and *Trypanosoma*
354 *brucei rhodesiense* maxicircle sequence (OM049543). PacBio and Illumina sequencing data have
355 been deposited in NCBI's Sequence Read Archive (SRA) with BioProject ID PRJNA792722.

356

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362

363 **Authors contributions**

364 JF Wang, RH Lin, DH Lai and ZR Lun designed the study. JF Wang, RH Lin and X Zhang conducted
365 data gathering and performed statistical analyses. JF Wang, RH Lin and DH Lai drafted the
366 manuscript and undertook data extraction and screening. G Hide, ZR Lun and DH Lai critically
367 reviewed the paper. All authors approved the final version and agree to be accountable for all aspects
368 of the work.

369

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373

374 **Conflict of interest**

375 The authors declare there are no conflicts of interest.

376

377 **Ethical standards**

378 The animal ethical approval of sample collection was obtained from the Institutional Review Board
379 of Animal Care at Sun Yat-Sen University (License no. 31672276).
380

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592

594 Table 1. Gene positions and lengths in the maxicircle of *T. musculi*.

Gene	RNA editing	<i>T. musculi</i> position	<i>T. musculi</i> length	<i>T. lewisi</i> length	<i>T. cruzi</i> length	<i>T. brucei</i> length
12S rRNA	-	1-1164	1164	1168	1161	1149
9S rRNA	-	1210-1818	609	608	608	611
ND8	extensive	1859-2130	272	285	279	266
ND9#	extensive	2195-2536	342	350	338	321
uS3m#	none	2575-2823	249	241	264	234
ND7	extensive	2874-3647	774	771	755	702
COIII	extensive	3721-4135	415	414	424	439
Cyb	minor	4222-5301	1080	1080	1080	1080
ATPase6	extensive	5342-5644	303	304	336	369
ND2	none	5687-7038	1352	1341	1341	1237
CR3*	extensive	6979-7111	~133	~123	~119	/
ND1 #	none	7129-8112	984	942	942	957
COII	minor	8111-8739	629	629	629	626
COII gRNA	-	8746-8758	-	-	-	-
MURF2	minor	8767-10439	1673	1053	1056	1041
(Insertion)	-	8897-9526	630	-	-	-
COI #	none	10429-12081	1653	1650	1650	1734
CR4#	extensive	12102-12319	218	212	207	185
ND4 Δ	none	12428-13464	1037	1314	1314	1311
ND3 #	extensive	13453-13636	184	187	193	256
RPS12	extensive	13711-13908	198	190	191	172
ND5	none	13929-16975	3047	1773	1770	1770
(Insertion)	-	14923-16200	1278	-	-	-

595 Gene positions are shown relative to the start of the *12S rRNA*

596 # These genes are encoded on the reverse strand

597 *CR3 two end positions from *T. musculi*, *T. lewisi*, *T. cruzi* and *T. brucei* are uncertain

598 Δ A fragment deletion is found in the *T. musculi ND4* gene

599

600 Table 2. Comparison of the average percentage identities of *T. musculi* kDNA maxicircle with
 601 those from the other three Trypanosomatidae species.

Comparison of <i>T. musculi</i>	Whole coding region	5'-edited genes	Extensively-e dited genes	rRNAs	Non-edited genes
vs. <i>T. lewisi</i>	92.7%	95.8%	92.4%	95.4%	92.2%
vs. <i>T. cruzi</i>	78.0%	84.5%	73.7%	84.0%	78.4%
vs. <i>T. brucei</i>	73.9%	84.4%	60.2%	80.5%	74.8%

602 Entire coding region: start from 5' end of *12S rRNA* to 3' end of *ND5*

603 5'-edited genes: *Cyb*, *COII*

604 Extensively-edited genes: *ND8*, *ND9*, *ND7*, *COIII*, *ATPase6*, *CR3*, *CR4*, *ND3*, *RPS12*

605 Non-edited genes: *uS3m*, *ND2*, *ND1*, *COI*

606 *MURF2*, *ND4* and *ND5* genes are not calculated in *T. musculi* (5'-edited genes or non-edited
 607 genes) due to insertions/deletion

608

Legends to Figures

Fig. 1. Morphology and ultrastructure of *T. musculi*. (A) Giemsa staining of the epimastigote form of *T. musculi* from *in vitro* culture (scale bar 5 μ m). Flagellum (F), nucleus (N) and kinetoplast (K) are indicated. (B) Electron micrograph of the *T. musculi* trypomastigote form (scale bar 200 nm). Basal body (BB), flagellum (F), flagellar pocket (FP) and kinetoplast (K) are indicated. (C) Immunofluorescence analysis (IFA) shows epimastigote-like forms of *T. musculi* from *in vitro* cultivation with antibody L8C4 detecting paraflagellar rods (green) and DAPI detecting kinetoplast DNA and nuclear DNA (blue) (scale bars 5 μ m).

Fig. 2. Circos plot of the *T. musculi* maxicircle. The outer track indicates the gene arrangements and gene distribution; the middle track represents the GC content (orange for above-average and green for below-average) and the inner track is a histogram of assembly coverage.

Fig. 3. Analysis of insertions or deletions in the *T. musculi* maxicircle genes *MURF2*, *ND5* and *ND4*. (A) A diagram of insertions or deletions in the *T. musculi* maxicircle genes *MURF2* (630 bp insertion), *ND5* (1278 bp insertion) and *ND4* (281 bp deletion). Insertion regions are labeled as grey boxes. (B) PCR amplification of the *T. musculi* *MURF2*, *ND5* and *ND4* genes from *T. musculi* Partinico II (1), *T. musculi* Particino 2 (2), *T. musculi* Lincicome (3), *T. musculi* CDC (4), and fragments are analyzed on a 1.0 % agarose gel. M, DL2000 marker (Takara, China). N, negative control. The positions of primers are showed in (A) and Table S1. (C) Alignment of

the conserved regions from the *T. lewisi* minicircle (MN447335.1) and insertion sequences of *MURF2* and *ND5*. Conserved sequence blocks (CSB-I, II, III) are highlighted in grey.

Fig. 4. Phylogenetic analysis of the Trypanosomatidae species using the maxicircle coding regions. Phylogenetic tree is performed based on Maximum likelihood /Neighbor joining/Minimum evolution methods with 1,000 bootstrap replicates with the respective bootstrap confidences indicated at branch points. Branch lengths are indicated by the black line and the scale bar represents the number of nucleotide substitutions per site.

Fig. 5. Sequence analyses of the divergent region of the *T. musculi* maxicircle. (A) Dot plot analysis of the *T. musculi* maxicircle, the main diagonal line represents the sequence's alignment with itself and the lines about the main diagonal represent repetitive patterns within the maxicircle sequence. (B) Circos plot of the divergent region of *T. musculi* maxicircle, the outer track indicates gene arrangement and gene distribution. Ribbons inside the circle connect homologous regions, color represents percent of sequence identity in range [70%; 100%] in the order yellow, green, and blue. Four palindromes are showed with red arrows. (C) The repetitive sequences from DR I are aligned and two motifs predicted by MEME are indicated with black line. LOGO diagrams show nucleotides at a given position of each motif and relative frequency represented by height. (D) The palindromes from the divergent region of the Trypanosomatidae species are shown with the palindromic bases highlighted.

Legends to Supplementary Figures

Fig. S1. Restriction endonuclease analysis of *T. musculi* kDNA. (A) Kinetoplast DNA from *T. musculi* is resolved on a 1.0% agarose gel. (B) Restriction endonuclease digestion of *T. musculi* kDNA as analyzed on a 1.0% agarose gel. (C) Computer simulated virtual restriction patterns derived from the complete *T. musculi* maxicircle with the same set of restriction enzymes from (B). Asterisks indicate >4.0 kb-long bands identified both in (B) and (C), and a triangle indicates the band (~5 kb) only present in (B). The marker is DL10000 (Takara, China).

Fig. S2. The assembly contigs in *T. musculi*. The maxicircle is drawn in a linear form, starting from the *12S rRNA* gene. Regions covered by raw reads and the assembly contigs are shown below in green and overlaps at each end are colored in blue.

Fig. S3. PCR amplification of *T. musculi* maxicircle DNA using twelve pairs of primers, fragments are analyzed on a 1.0 % agarose gel. The marker is DL10000 (Takara, China). The information on the primers has been summarized in Table S1.

Fig. S4. Dot plot comparative analysis of the coding region of *T. musculi* compared with the coding region of *T. lewisi* (A), *T. cruzi* (B) and *T. brucei* (C), respectively. Diagonal lines indicate that the DNA sequences of two compared species are homologous in the corresponding regions (allow 10% indels, 25% mutations and e-value < 1×10^{-5} in alignment). The break regions in seen in the *T. musculi* vs. other Trypanosomatidae species are due to the

insertions and deletions in *T. musculi* which are, respectively, marked by blue and orange ellipses.

Fig. S5. Circos plots that compare the maxicircles of two species, (A) *T. musculi* (left sequence) and *T. lewisi* (right sequence); (B) *T. musculi* (left sequence) and *T. cruzi* (right sequence); (C) *T. musculi* (left sequence) and *T. brucei* (right sequence). Ribbons inside the circle connect homologous regions (>300 bp), and the colors represent the percent of sequence identity in the range [70%; 100%] in the order yellow, green, and blue. Sequence identity was calculated using BLAST. Recently developed primers (TM1-2 and TL1-3) for distinguishing *T. musculi* and *T. lewisi* were indicated (Hong *et al.*, 2017).

Fig. S6. GC percentage graphs of the maxicircle coding regions of *T. brucei* (A) and *T. musculi* (B). The regions where percentage GC content value lie above the dashed lines may likely have RNA editing. Window size is 100 bp.

Fig. S7. Diagram of the repeated elements (α , α' , β , β' , γ , γ' , σ) identified by dot plot analysis of DRIL.

Fig. S8. Circos plots that compare the maxicircles from three *T. cruzi* strains. (A) *T. cruzi* TCC (left sequence) and *T. cruzi* Dm28c (right sequence); (B) *T. cruzi* TCC (left sequence) and *T. cruzi* Y (right sequence); (C) *T. cruzi* Dm28c (left sequence) and *T. cruzi* Y (right sequence).

692 Ribbons inside the circle connect homologous regions (>300 bp), and the colors represent the
693 percent of sequence identity in the range [70%; 100%] in the order yellow, green, and blue.
694 Sequence identity was calculated using BLAST.

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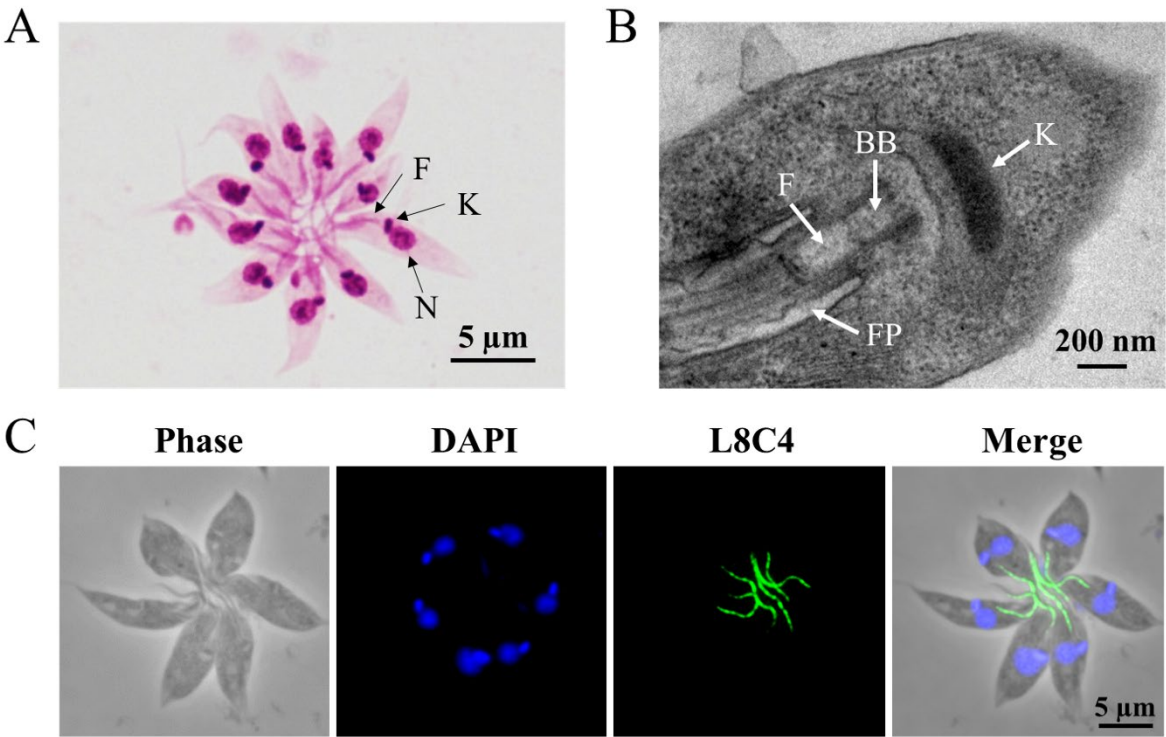
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712

713 Figures

714

715 **Figure 1**



716

717

718 **Figure 2**

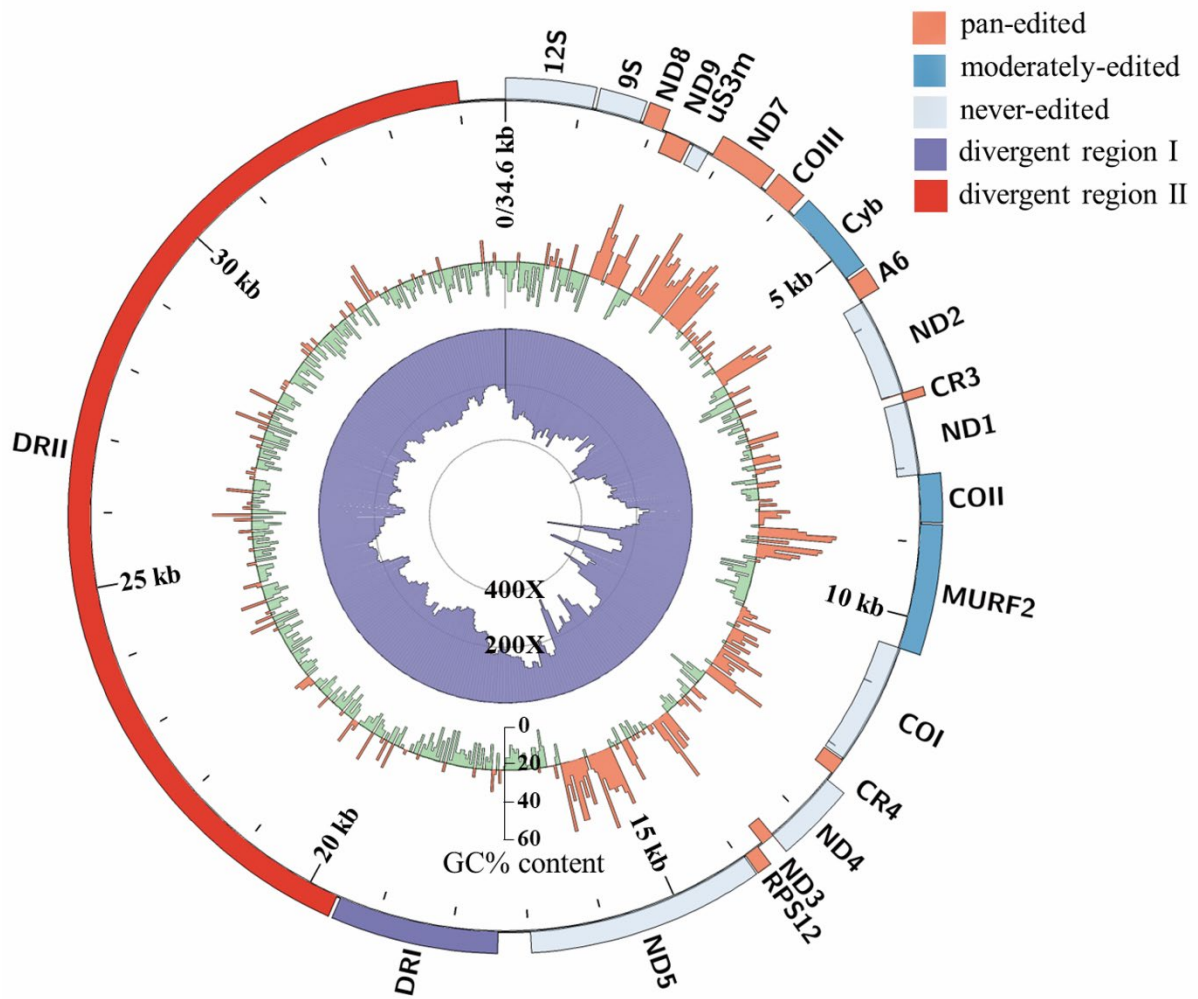


Figure 3

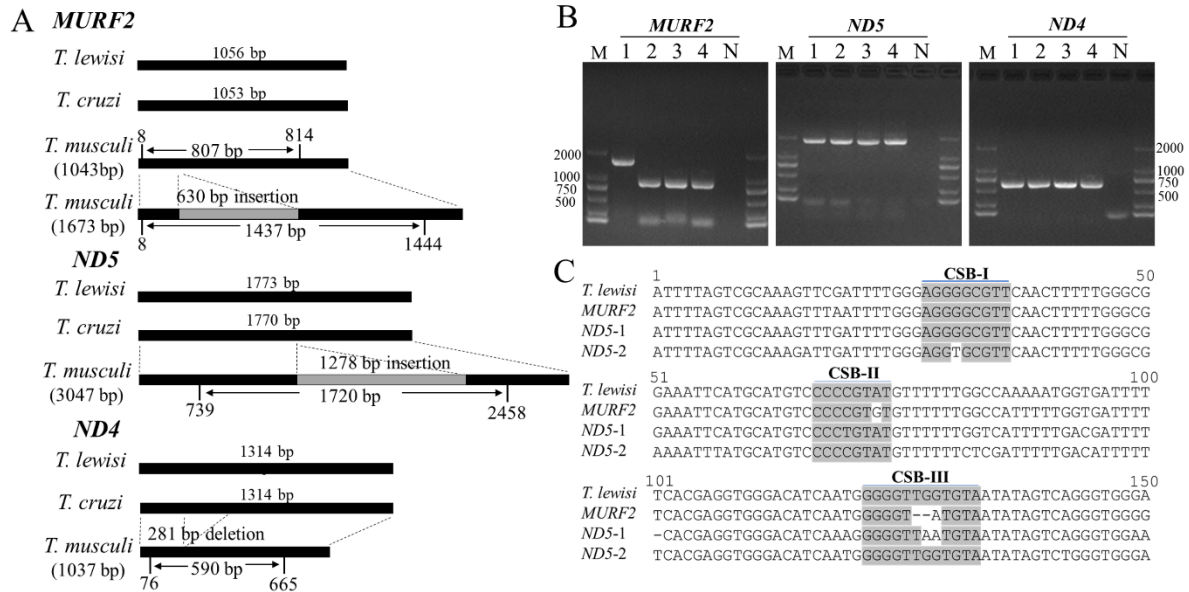


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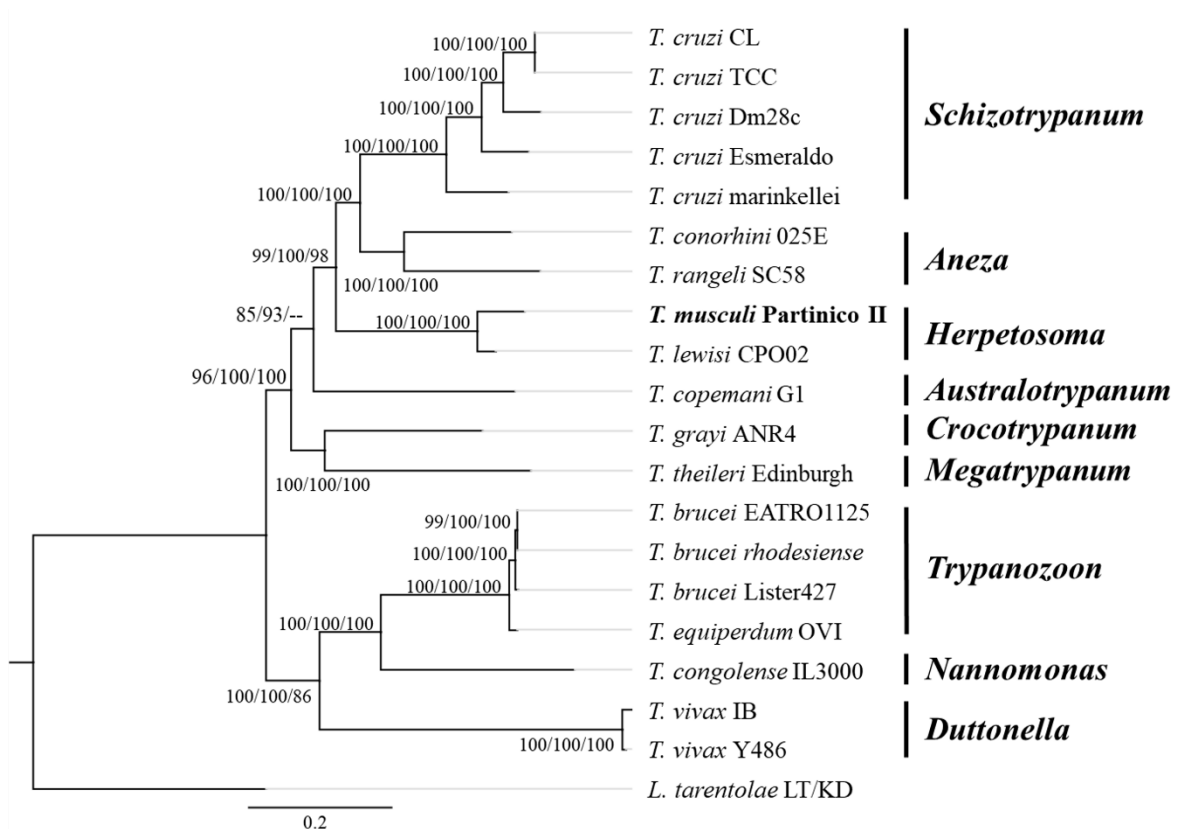


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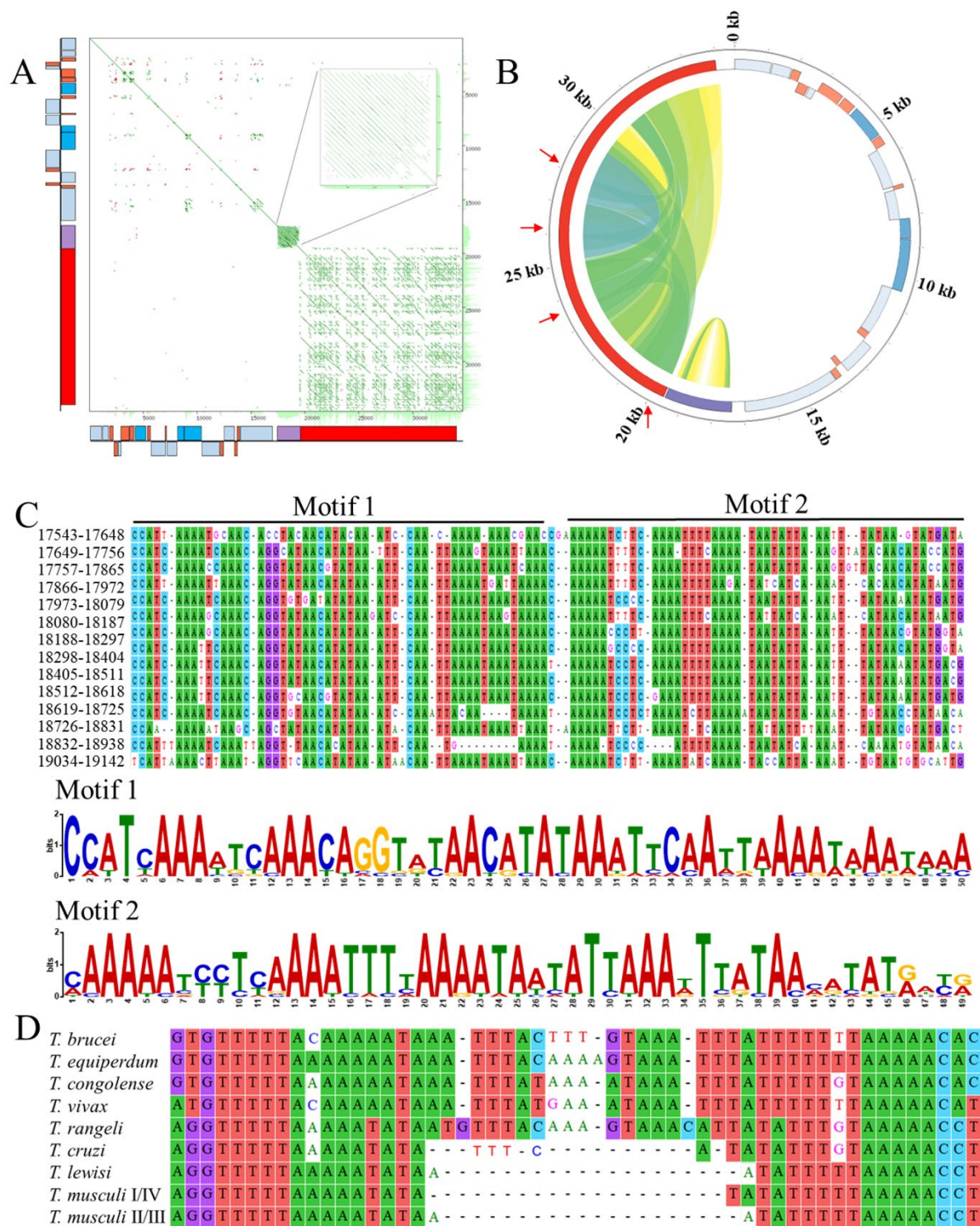


Figure S1

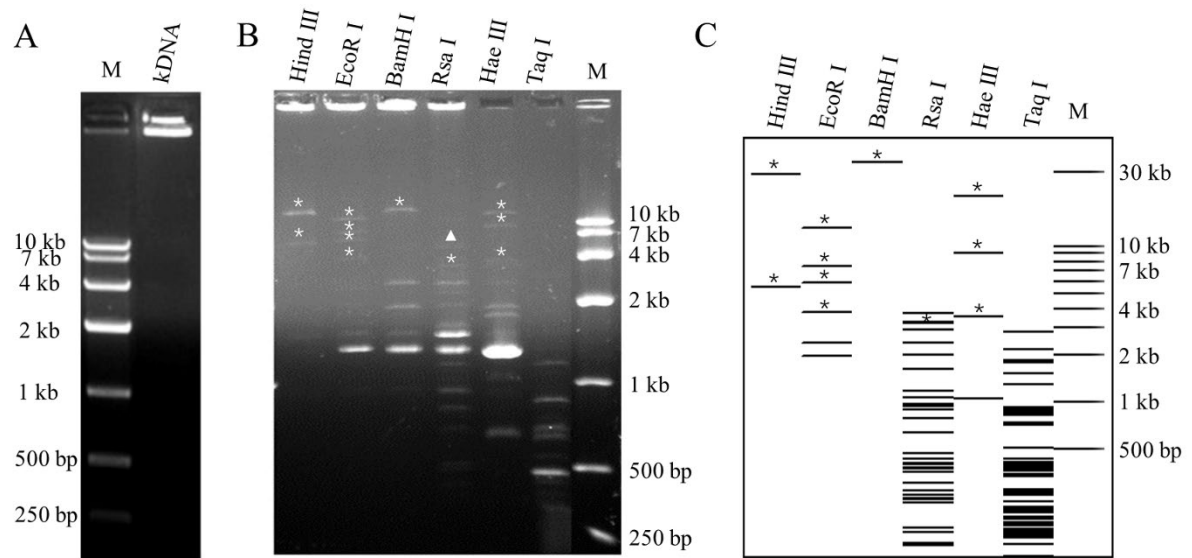


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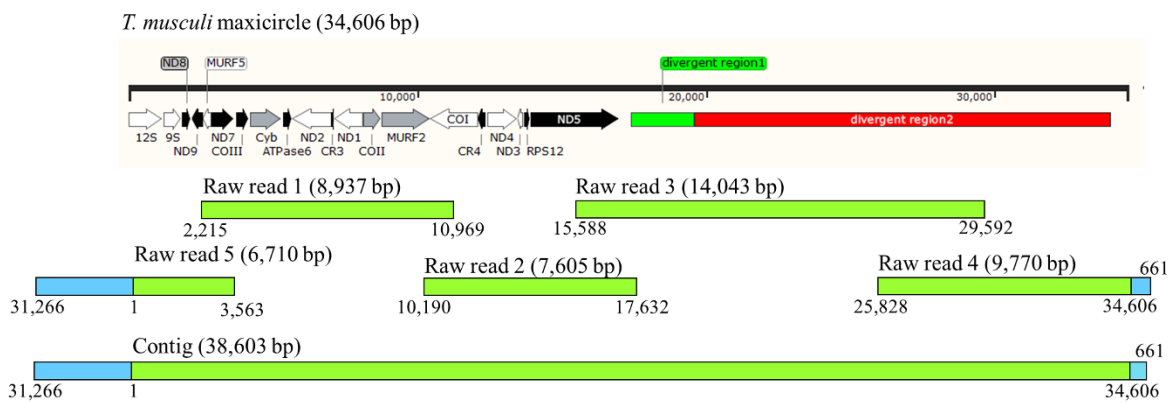


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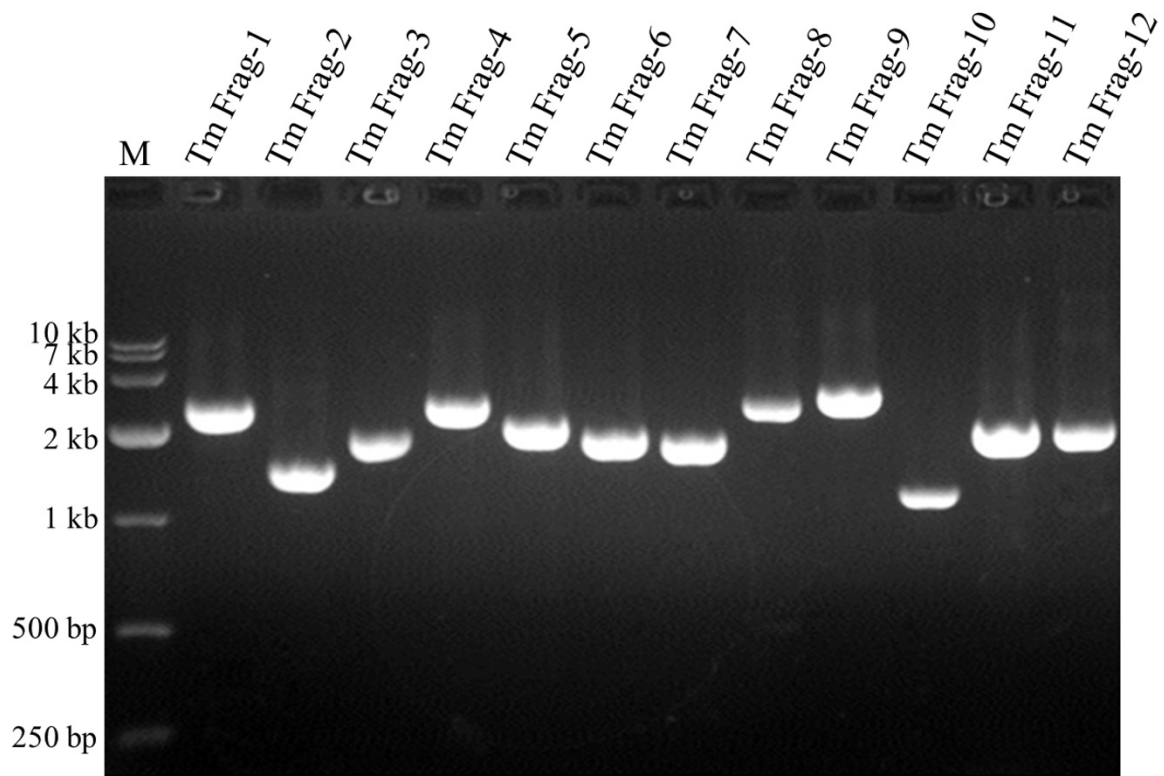
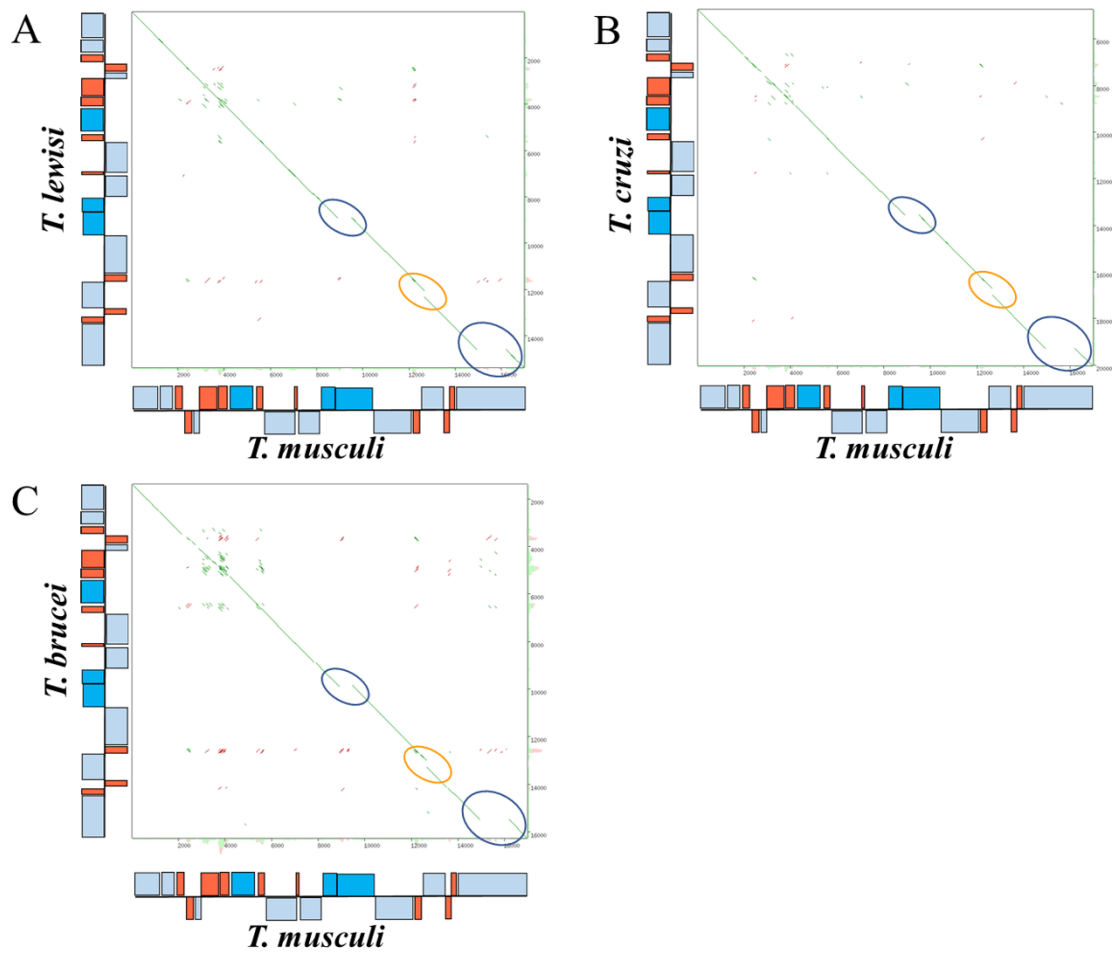


Figure S4



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740

741 **Figure S5**

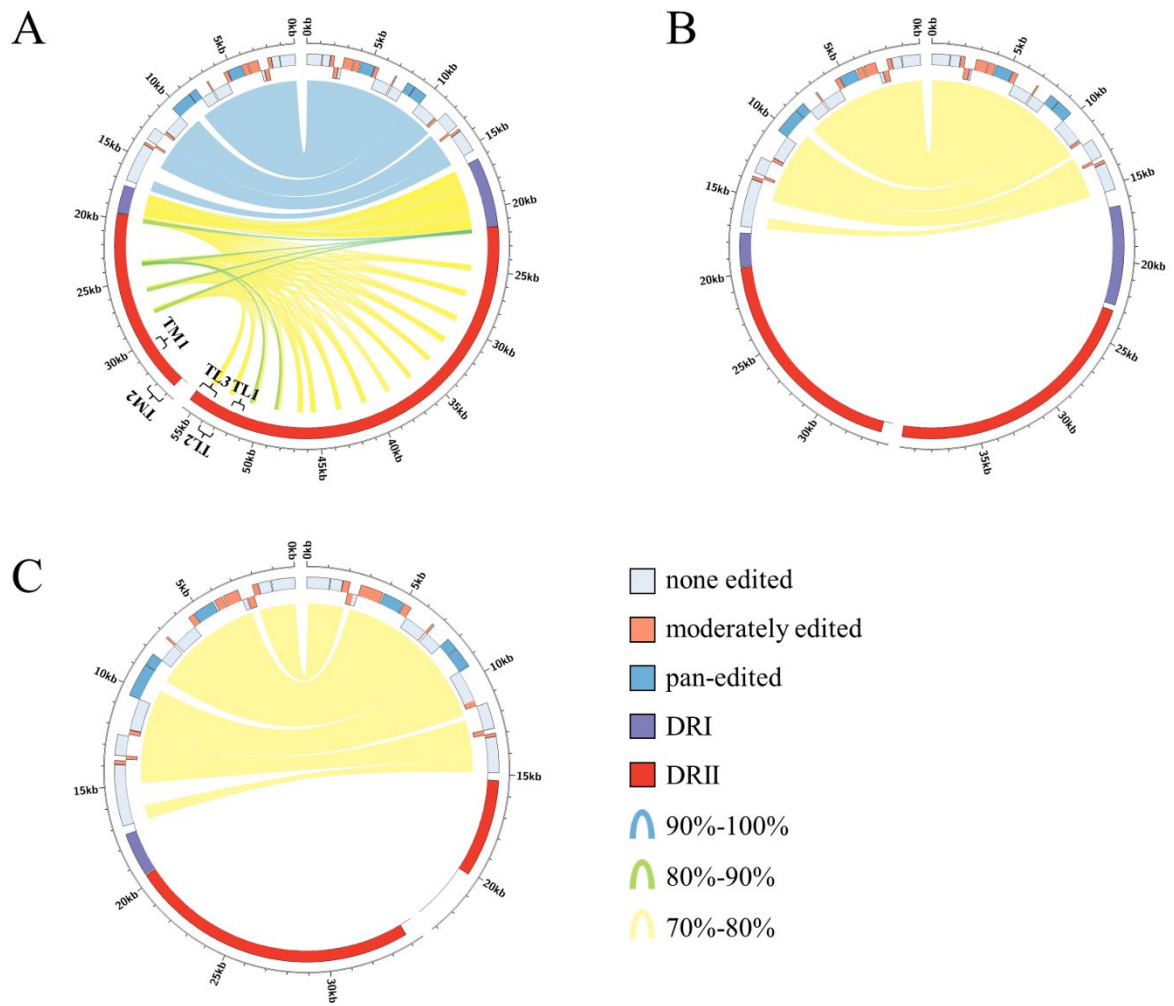


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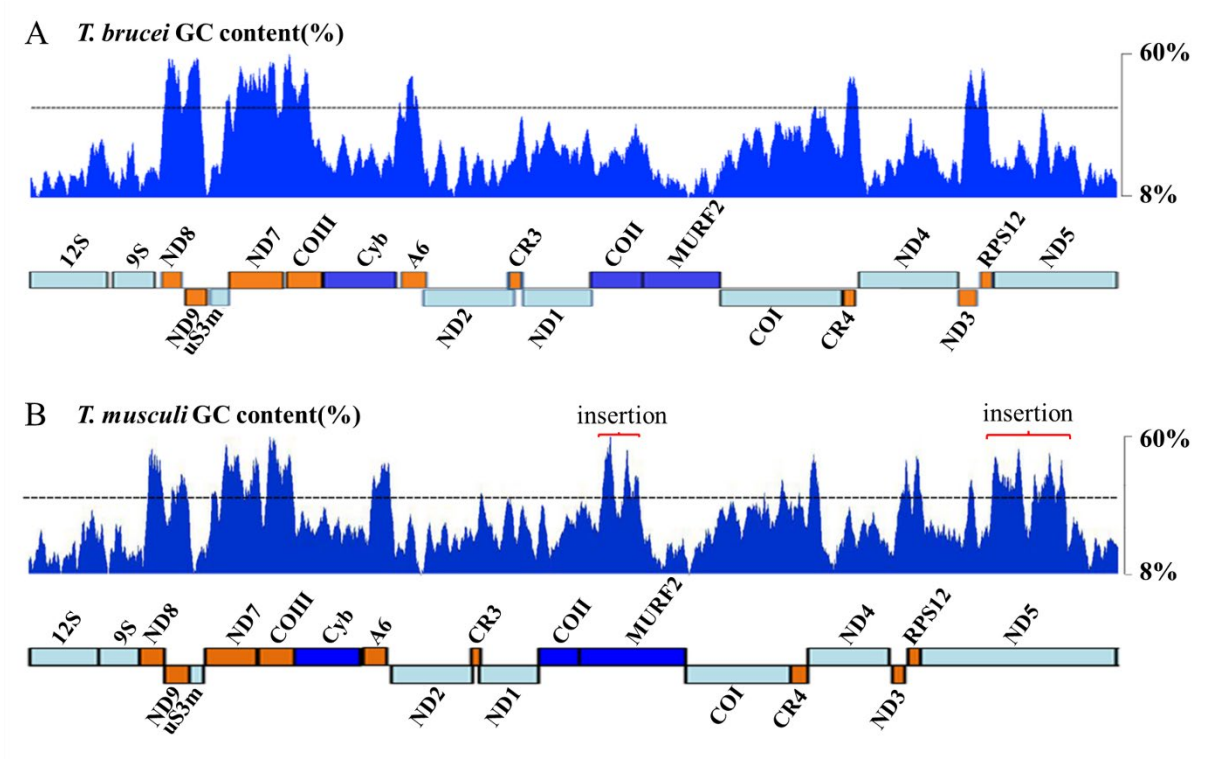
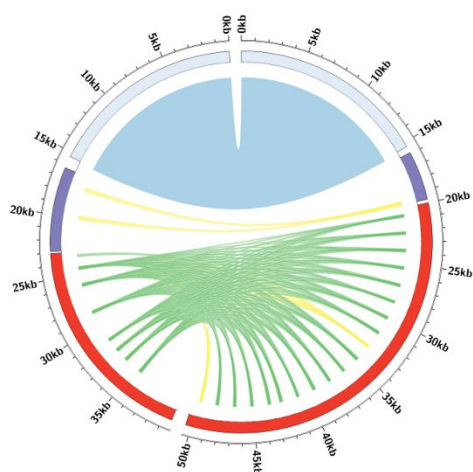
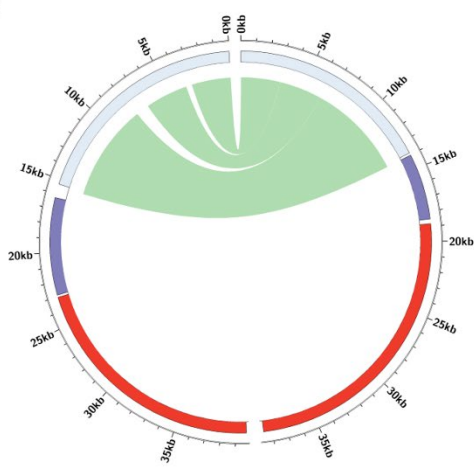


Figure S7

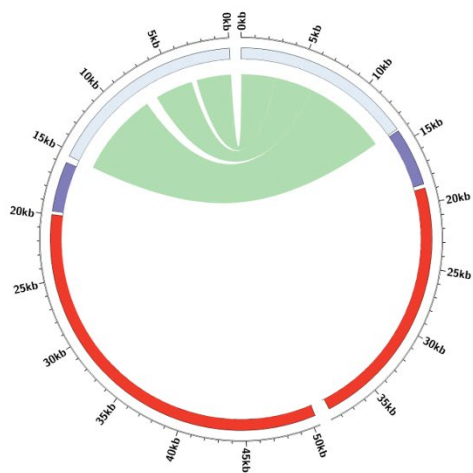
A



B



C



coding region

DRI

DRII

90%-100%

80%-90%

70%-80%

753

754

755

756

757 Supplementary Table S1. Primers for PCR amplification of *T. musculi* (Tm) maxicircle

Primer name	Forward Primer (5' →3')	Reverse Primer (5' →3')	Region	Length (bp)
Tm Frag-1	AAACTATTCTTCCCATCTTACAA	CTGGCATCCATTTCTGACTA	33470-1438	2575
Tm Frag-2	AGTACAATTCGTTAGTTGGGTT	GGGGTAGAGAAGGAGGAGAT	1060-2493	1434
Tm Frag-3	AGGTTGCCCTCTTGTCGTCA	TCCCGTGTCCTCCTTTTCG	2216-4089	1874
Tm Frag-4	TTACCCGTTTCAGCACAGG	TCCTACTCAATGGGATGTCTTC	2909-5561	2653
Tm Frag-5	TGGACCAGAGGAGGTTGAAG	AGCGTTATGTTAGCATGTTTGT	3892-5999	2108
Tm Frag-6	GAAGACATCCCATTGAGTAGG	GTGAGAGTGAATTAGTTGCAGG	5540-7436	1897
Tm Frag-7	AAAGGTGAGGAAACCCATAAC	TCCCACCTATTTACATACACC	7171-8986	1816
Tm Frag-8	CCAGGAAGGTGTAATGAGGT	ACTGAAGAGGGAATGGGTGT	8620-11718	3099
Tm Frag-9	GGTAGGAGGGTGATGTATTATTG	GATTTGTTATCTGTAGTGGCG	9046-12028	2983
Tm Frag-10	GCACACCGCATCCTACTAAC	TGTAGCCTATGTATGGTTATGAA	11931-13093	1163
Tm Frag-11	TGTTTCGAATAAAGTATCCG	ACTACTAAGGTAGCCGCATGT	12694-14685	1992
Tm Frag-12	ACAGCATACTGCGGTTGAG	AGTGGATTCATACACCCATAAC	14327-16247	1921
MURF2	TAAGAAGTTTTGATTGAGTCG	CAGATGGCATTAAAACGAAAC	8775-10211 (8-1444)	1437
ND5	TGCGGCTACCTTAGTAGTGT	CAAGTCTTTACAATAAAACCCA	14668-16387 (739-2458)	1720
ND4	GTTTTTGTTTTGCGATTGAT	TGTAGCCTATGTATGGTTATGAA	12504-13093 (76-665)	590

758

759 Supplementary Table S2. Accession numbers of trypanosomatidae species sequences used in
760 the work.

Species (Strain)	Accession numbers
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (CL)	DQ343645.1
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (TCC)	MN904528.1
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (Dm28c)	MN904527.1
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (Esmeraldo)	DQ343646.1
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (marinkellei)	KC427240.1
<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (Y)	MW421591.1
<i>Trypanosoma conorhini</i> (025E)	MKKU01000412.1
<i>Trypanosoma rangeli</i> (SC58)	KJ803830.1
<i>Trypanosoma musculi</i> (Partinico II)	OM000218
<i>Trypanosoma lewisi</i> (CPO02)	KR072974, OM000219
<i>Trypanosoma copemani</i> (G1)	MG948557.1
<i>Trypanosoma grayi</i> (ANR4)	OM049542
<i>Trypanosoma theileri</i> (Edinburgh)	GCF_002087225.1
<i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> (EATRO 1125)	MK584625.1
<i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> (EATRO 427)	M94786.1
<i>Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense</i>	OM049543
<i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> (Lister 427)	MN904526.1
<i>Trypanosoma brucei equiperdum</i> (OVI)	CZPT02000280.1
<i>Trypanosoma brucei equiperdum</i> (STIB)	EU185799.1
<i>Trypanosoma congolense</i> (IL3000)	GCA_003013265.1
<i>Trypanosoma vivax</i> (IB)	MT090069.1
<i>Trypanosoma vivax</i> (Y486)	MT090068.1
<i>Leishmania tarentolae</i> (LT/KD)	MK514114.1

761

762 **LOCUS** **Seq1** **34606 bp** **DNA** **circular INV**

763 **22-DEC-2021**

764 **DEFINITION** **Trypanosoma musculi strain Partinico II maxicircle kinetoplast,**

765 **complete sequence.**

766 **ACCESSION** Seq1

767 **VERSION**

768 **KEYWORDS** .

769 **SOURCE** Trypanosoma musculi

770 **ORGANISM** Trypanosoma musculi

771 Eukaryota; Discoba; Euglenozoa; Kinetoplastea; Metakinetoplastina;

772 Trypanosomatida; Trypanosomatidae; Trypanosoma.

773 **REFERENCE** 1 (bases 1 to 34606)

774 **AUTHORS** Wang,J.F., Lin,R.H., Zhang,X., Zheng,L.L., Hide,G., Lun,Z.R. and

775 Lai,D.H.

776 **TITLE** Mitochondrial maxicircle of Trypanosoma musculi, a mouse

777 trypanosome

778 **JOURNAL** unpublished

779 **REFERENCE** 2 (bases 1 to 34606)

780 **AUTHORS** Wang,J.F., Lin,R.H., Zhang,X., Zheng,L.L., Hide,G., Lun,Z.R. and

781 Lai,D.H.

782 **TITLE** Direct Submission

783 **JOURNAL** Submitted (22-DEC-2021) School of Life Sciences, Sun Yat-Sen

784 University, No. 135, Xingang Xi Road, Guangzhou, Guangdong 510275,

785 China

786 **COMMENT** **Bankit Comment: ALT EMAIL:lanse0812@gmail.com**

787 **Bankit Comment: TOTAL # OF SEQS:1**

788

789 **##Assembly-Data-START##**

790 **Assembly Method :: Canu v. 2.0**

791 **Sequencing Technology :: PacBio**

792 **##Assembly-Data-END##**

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803 **gene** **1859..2130**

804 **/gene="ND8"**

805 **/note="NADH dehydrogenase subunit 8; RNA editing required"**

806 **for translation"**

807 **gene** **complement(2195..2536)**

808 **/gene="ND9"**

809 **/note="NADH dehydrogenase subunit 9; RNA editing required**

810 **for translation"**

811 **gene** **complement(2575..2823)**

812 **/gene="uS3m"**

813 **/note="ribosomal protein S3"**

814 **gene** **2874..3647**

815 **/gene="ND7"**

816 **/note="NADH dehydrogenase subunit 7; RNA editing required**

817 **for translation"**

818 **gene** **3721..4135**

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820 **/note="cytochrome oxidase subunit 3; RNA editing required**

821 **for translation"**

822 **gene** **4222..5301**

823 **/gene="Cyb"**

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825 **translation"**

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841		/gene="COII"
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851		/note="cytochrome oxidase subunit 1"
852	gene	complement(12102..12319)
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854		/note="C-rich region 4; RNA editing required for
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900 781 tttaaattaa aacaaattaa ataagttatg aaataaaaata aaaattttta taaaaattaa

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1296 **24541** atagcaattg tgtaaataaa gttttctctt ttctcttttt cttattcaaa cttttacaat

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1302 **24901** aaacaaagtt tttttatcc cctttgtca aaacttctgt ttctcttttt aaagtaaaaa

1303 **24961** tttattaaat tataatccaa aaatagaatt aaatcacttc tatttgtgaa atcgtataat

1304 **25021** aatttagaaa ttagtttcgc aattcaatgc attttattta attgattcca ttaaatacta

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1306 **25141** aaaaacaaaa ttattaaata tccaaaagca aatataaaaa gtaattaagt tattttaaaac

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1308 **25261** gaaattaaat acaaaggat tgatcaaaa aaaacaaaat aattactgtt ttaaaaaatt

1309 **25321** aaataataat ttgaaattag tttgatatc caaaacgatt tatgttggtc tacatgaata

1310 **25381** aagattttatt agaactttat tcaaatataa cccactaatt attattttta gaatttgaat

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1317 **25801** tttctcaaaa ctttattcta atcttaatta aaactaaaaa ctaatagtat ccaaaagcaa

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 1359 **28321** gcattctata cgttttatac gaataataat tgaaattcta aatgaaaaat tttgaattcc
 1360 **28381** tcttatctca taaaaacaac aaaaggtagt ataataaatt aaaattactt ttaatcga
 1361 **28441** acatacctta tgtaatccca cataaatatc gettaggtcc tcaaatttcc attgtgtgca
 1362 **28501** caaagtcttt attttttta gattacatct aaaaaacaaa taaaattgt tagatttaac
 1363 **28561** ctttaattaac cattattttg agaattaaat aataattga aattagtttt gatattttat
 1364 **28621** attgtttcat atgaataata gtgatgttcc aacagttaat tatttaaatt aaaacttact
 1365 **28681** tttatttcat aaagcaaata acaaaaacac tagttacttg aaactaaaaa ataatttaga

1366 **28741** attagtttta atcttatatt atatttcaca ttgtttcata tggaattaca tggaagtct
 1367 **28801** aagtagtctt aatttttga acaaaagtea atcatattga tcaactattca aaaaagatec
 1368 **28861** aaaggttatt ttgacatcc aaacatattt catattgttt cataactaac tatcttggat
 1369 **28921** tettaaatec taaatagcaa ttgtgtaa ataaagttttct cttttctett ttctcattc
 1370 **28981** aaacttctac atttctetta gagtatacat actaaggtea tgaaataatc taacttatta
 1371 **29041** ttttaagaat taaataataa atttgaaatt agtttcgata ttttatataa tatatgttac
 1372 **29101** ttaatatgaa atataattca aagctccaag acttaataat tatttaaatec aaaattctat
 1373 **29161** ttcttttcat ccataaaata acaaaaaact taaataatag taataattta aaattagttt
 1374 **29221** cgatatttaa catattatat atgttttcat attactacta agttctccat tatecaattat
 1375 **29281** gtaaacaat cctttatttt cctttgttaa aacttctatc tctcttttaa agtaaaaatt
 1376 **29341** tattaaagca taaattcaaa aataagatta aattatctct tatatgtggc attacataat
 1377 **29401** aattcgaaat tagtttcgat atttaaaaac aatttatgtt gtttcatatg aataaaaagt
 1378 **29461** ttattagaaa tgtattcaaa ttaattttat caatcattat tttaaaaatt tgaataataa
 1379 **29521** ttgaaatta gttttgatat ctaatgaatt ttatattggt ttatacgaat ataatgttcg
 1380 **29581** atagtgatgt tctgtcaatt atttaaaatta aaacttcttt tcatcttaga aaataaacia
 1381 **29641** caaaaacatc agttttctaa aactaaaaaa ataatttaga attagttttg atatctattg
 1382 **29701** gtttttatat cgtttcatat aaatcgatg gaagttctta aaataacccc aaatttttcg
 1383 **29761** aattaaaagt caaccatatt aattattatc caaaaaagat taaaagtag ttctgacatc
 1384 **29821** caacacattc catattgtct tatatcgaat actattttga gttcccaat agtagttgtg
 1385 **29881** taaataaagt tctctctttt ttttactca tttaaatatt tatatttett ttagactaca

1386 **29941** aatatcaaaa agtgattctt aaataatcta attattattt caagaaattg agcaataatt

1387 **30001** tgaaattagt ttegatatat atgttggtcc atatgaataa cgcaaagtc caaatagtc

1388 **30061** ataactatct aaattaaaat tctatttctt tcctctcata aatcaaataa caaaaaacta

1389 **30121** aataatagta ataatttaa attagttcca ttatgtaaac aaaactttta ttttcttta

1390 **30181** tcaaaactec tgttttctt ttaaagtaaa aatttattaa atcttaatec aaaaaacaaa

1391 **30241** attaaattat ctttattata atatttagaa attagtttg taattcaatg cattttattt

1392 **30301** aattcttaat tattcaaaat cacatattaa aagtaattaa gttatttaa actaatcaat

1393 **30361** aaaaagttat taagtcattt aaaagcaaaa cattaatcga ttattattg agaaattaa

1394 **30421** ttaaacacaa aggtattgta tetaaaaaa acaaaataac tactatttaa aaaaattgaa

1395 **30481** taatagtttg aaattagttt cgataccaaa acaatttgt tgttttatat gcataaagga

1396 **30541** tttattggaa cttattcaaa ttaactcatt aaccattatt ttaagaataa aacaataac

1397 **30601** aaaaataata acttaaaatt agttaataca tcttacttat cegttttata taaatttga

1398 **30661** aaacttgga attgtttaaa ttaaaccctc aatcctttt catcaataca aacttaaac

1399 **30721** aaaaatttta aattgaaaac aatttagtta tetcaaaagt aaccaacaa aagtttggtt

1400 **30781** tatattgttt catatgaata ttgcttgaat ttataaataa taaattatct gaataaaatt

1401 **30841** tttattcaat attacaattt cctccaactc tactettaca tetcaattaa aactaaaaac

1402 **30901** taatagtgtc taaaagcaaa aaatgaacca cataaaagca aacaataaaa gtactgggtat

1403 **30961** tcaaaagtaa aattaaattt gcaaaaagta aaaattaata atttgttct aataaaatat

1404 **31021** atcaaaataa aggattaaca atccgtcaa cacacagggg tttaacatta taatataata

1405 **31081** acatacttta tatgggtcca cgtaaattt acttaggtct gtttccaaat tccaattgtg

1406 **31141** taaacaatta catctaaaaa aacaaaaaaa attgtagat ctaatectaa ttaacttaac
 1407 **31201** cettatttta agaattaaat aataattga aattagttc gatattttat attgtttat
 1408 **31261** atgaatatca gtgataccca aacagttaat tatttaaagt aaaacttact tttatctcat
 1409 **31321** aaagtaaaca acaaaaacat tagttacttg aaacttaaaa aataatttag aattagttt
 1410 **31381** aatctttaat tacattgttt catatgaatt gtatggaaat cctaagtagt cttagtttt
 1411 **31441** ttgaataaaa gtcaccatat tgatcccat tcaaaaaaga tccaaaggta gtttcgacat
 1412 **31501** ccaacatatt ccatattgtt tcatattaaa cactatttta gatttcaaa ttectaaata
 1413 **31561** gcaattgtgt aaacaaagtt ctccctctct tctccccac tcatgcaaac ttctacatt
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 1417 **31801** gcaaacaaca aaaaaactaa acaataatat aaaattagtt tcgatattta acacattata
 1418 **31861** tatatgttt tacattaata ttactaagtt tccaattacc aattatgtaa acaaatcct
 1419 **31921** ttattatctc ttcaccaaca tttctgttc caaatacac aaaacttaac tcaaaaaaaaa
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 1421 **32041** tgaataaaaa tttattagaa acttatccaa actcaaccat tttttaaaa attgaataa
 1422 **32101** taatttgaaa ttagtttga tattcaatgt atttatatt gtccatata aatatcaacc
 1423 **32161** atttaacta aacattccag atttatctc acaagtaaa taacaaaaat taaataatga
 1424 **32221** tttaaaatta gtttgatat ccaatatatt ttatatgac tcatgagaat actaattcag
 1425 **32281** gtctttctat ttttagtgt gcaaagtctt ttttcttt taagattgta tttaaaaaca

1426 **32341** aaatcaatcg aatcacttat gaaaaattga ataataattc aagattaatt tcgatatcca
 1427 **32401** atataattta tactgtttta tacaaataaa aattgttagg attttatgta aatttaatca
 1428 **32461** ccattctgaa aatttgaata ataatttgaa atcagtttta atatcaatga attttatatt
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 1432 **32701** taaaatagtc ttaaattttt cgaattaaaa gtcaaccata ttgattactt ttcaaaaaaa
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 1438 **33061** aatttaaaat tagtttcgat atttaacaca ttatatatgc ctccatatga atattataaa
 1439 **33121** attetcaatt accaattatg taaaataaaa caaagccttt attttccttt atcaaaaacct
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 1463 **34561** caatttaatt tagcaagtaa aaaatcaaaa aatatatttt attttg
 1464 //
 1465

